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CHARACTERISTICS
OF
INMATE POPULATION

Rhode Island Adult Correctional Institution

April 1, 1982

RHODE ISLAND DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
75 HOWARD AVENUE
CRANSTON, R.I. 02920

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INTRODUCTION

This report as the title suggests is an inventory of the Characteristics of the population at the Adult Correctional Institution. As of April 1, 1982, the Adult Correctional Institution was composed of six (6) divisions - High Security, Maximum Security, Medium Security, Minimum Security, the Work Release Program, and the Women's Division. The Maximum Security Building and the Women's Division had both sentenced and awaiting trial inmates. The other four (4) divisions had only sentenced inmates. This report makes numerous comparisons between the April 1, 1982 population; the April 1, 1980 population; and the September 1, 1977 population.

In this report eleven (11) variables and their interrelationships are discussed. These variables are:

1. Security Classification
2. Age
3. Race
4. Marital Status
5. Type of Offense
6. Length of Sentence
7. Juvenile Experience
8. Prior Adult Sentences
9. Census Tract of Residence
10. Education at Admission
11. Level of Substance Abuse

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

In this report Security Classification is defined as the building in which the inmate resided on April 1, 1982. By and large the name of the building adequately describes the inmate's individual security classification. There are two (2) types of exceptions:

1. Sometimes inmates from lesser securities are temporarily transferred to the High Security Hospital for medical treatment.

2. A few inmates in the Medium Security "Cell Block South", a disciplinary segregation area, are actually Maximum Security inmates.

3. Some inmates in the Medium Security Building are Protective Custody cases.

Between the last Characteristics report (covering April 1, 1980) and the current report, many changes have occurred in the area of classification. Particularly noteworthy is the growth of inmate population. The total sentenced population increased by 30 percent. A new facility called High Security opened in 1982. It held 95 inmates on April 1, 1982. The sentenced population at Maximum Security increased by 1.8 percent. The Medium Security population increased by 17 percent; the Minimum Security population increased by 34.5 percent; and the Work Release population increased by 58.6 percent. The Drug Unit, which held only 11 inmates on April 1, 1980 closed on December 24, 1981.

Minimum Security and the Work Release Unit are open facilities. The total open population increased from 107 in 1977 to 176 in 1980, and then further increased to 236 in 1982. During this period of slightly less than five years, the open population increased by 120.6 percent. The closed population (Maximum, Medium, and the new High Security Facility), increased by 24.6 percent.

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION CONTINUED

On April 1, 1982 the proportion of male inmates in open facilities was 28.9 percent. On April 1, 1980 28.0 percent of the male inmates were in open facilities. On September 1, 1977 only 18.6 percent of the male inmates were in open facilities.

In September 1977, awaiting trial inmates were located in both Maximum and the Medium Security Buildings. By 1980, the awaiting trial section was merged into one portion of Maximum Security. However, in June, 1982 a new Intake Service Center was opened. From that date on, all awaiting trial inmates will be housed at the Intake Service Center.

AGE

Age, as you would expect, is defined as the number of completed years from the inmate's date of birth up to the date of this study.

From the data in Table 4, it is apparent that the ACI is predominately composed of younger persons, and that the typical awaiting trial inmate is younger than the typical sentenced inmate. On April 1, 1982 the median age of the sentenced population was 26.1 years, and the median age of the awaiting trial population was 25.1. On September 1, 1980 the median age of the sentenced population was 25.9 , and the median age of the awaiting trial population was 24.0. The comparable figures for September 1, 1977 were 27.1 and 22.2 years respectively.

During the past five years, a substantial increase has been noted in the number of inmates who were less than 21 years of age. On September 1, 1977 there were 80 inmates aged 17-20 of which 46 were sentenced and 34 were awaiting trial. On April 1, 1980 the number of sentenced inmates aged 17-20 had reached 81; and the number of

awaiting trial inmates under 21 years old had reached 39 (total=80). On April 1, 1982 there were 104 sentenced inmates and 45 awaiting trial inmates who were 17-20 years old. In less than five years, the number of inmates aged 17-20 had increased by 86.3 percent. The number of sentenced inmates aged 17-20 had increased by 126.1 percent.

RACE

In this report, race is divided into four (4) categories; white, black, Spanish surname and "other races." Any person with a Spanish surname, whether or not he considers himself white or black was classified under the "Spanish surname" category.

There was very little change in the racial composition of the sentenced inmate population between 1977 and 1982. In 1977, the sentenced population was 73.0 percent white, 24.9 percent black, 1.7 percent hispanic, and 0.3 percent other races. In 1980, the sentenced population was 72.9 percent white, 24.1 percent black, 2.8 percent hispanic, and 0.2 percent other races.

In 1982 the sentenced population was 73.8 percent white, 22.4 percent black, 3.6 percent hispanic, and 0.2 percent other races.

The racial composition of the awaiting trial population changed considerably during the last eight years. Table 3 shows that in 1974, nearly eighty percent of the awaiting trial inmates were white. The proportion of whites among the inmates awaiting trial dropped to 77.8 percent in 1976, 70.4 percent in 1977, 57.8 percent in 1980, and 61 percent in 1982. Among inmates awaiting trial, blacks represented 20.7 percent of the 1974 population. The corresponding proportion of blacks was 15.4 percent in 1976, 18.4 percent in 1977, 36.7 percent

in 1980, and 32 percent in 1982. There were no hispanics among the 1974 awaiting trial population. Between 1976 and 1982 the proportion of hispanics varied from 5.5 to 10.2 percent.

MARITAL STATUS

Marital status is divided into six (6) categories: never married, married, common law marriage, separated, divorced, and widowed. Among the sentenced population 61.7 percent had never been married, 18.0 percent were married as of April 1, 1980, 2.2 percent were in a common-law relationship, 4.9 percent were separated, 11.6 percent were divorced, and 1.7 percent were widowed. On April 1, 1982 the proportion of sentenced inmates who had never been married increased to 65.7 percent. Among this same group, 16 percent were married, 1.1 percent were in a common-law relationship, 4.5 percent were separated, 11.5 percent were divorced, and 1.2 percent were widowded.

Among the April 1, 1980 awaiting trial population, 60.9 percent had never been married, 20.3 percent were married, 0.8 percent were in common-law relationships, 7.0 percent were separated, 10.2 percent were divorced, and 0.8 percent were widowed. The marital status distribution of the awaiting trial population on April 1, 1982 was: Never married - 70.5 percent, married - 16 percent, common law marriage - 1.5 percent, separated - 2 percent, divorced - 9.5 percent, and widowed - 0.5 percent.

TYPE OF OFFENSE

Of the eleven variables considered in this report, charge was the one most difficult to define. Therefore, the following rules were adhered to:

1. Only one charge would be tabulated for each inmate. If multiple charges were considered, the tables in this report would be difficult both to write and to interpret.

2. If an inmate was sentenced on several charges and was to serve these sentences concurrently, the charge carrying the longest sentence was tabulated. If more than one charge carried equally long sentences, the most serious charge was tabulated. This, of course, is a subjective decision. The philosophy behind these decisions is to reflect the reason for this man's (woman's) incarceration.

3. If an inmate was serving consecutive sentences as a result of multiple acts committed prior to his committal at the ACI, the charge carrying the longest sentence was tabulated.

4. If a man (woman) returned to the ACI as a violator of parole and was subsequently sentenced on a new charge, the new charge was tabulated. If, on the other hand, the person did not receive a new sentence, his charge was listed under the category of offense for which he was placed on probation or parole.

5. If an inmate was serving consecutive sentences, with the additional time applied to acts committed while an inmate, the most serious charge was tabulated. Usually the charge with the longest sentence was the most serious.

6. If an inmate was both serving a sentence and awaiting trial on other charges, the inmate was tabulated as a sentenced man and the charge for which he received the sentence was the one tabulated.

7. If an inmate was awaiting trial on more than one charge, the charge for which bail was denied (or not made) was the charge tabulated. If it was not possible to determine which charge resulted in his incarceration, the more serious charge was tabulated.

The charges were then divided into three broad categories of offenses: (1) crimes against person (2) crimes against property and (3) other offenses.

The crimes against person were:

1. Murder
2. Conspiracy or Accessory to Murder
3. Manslaughter
4. Assault with Intent to Murder
5. Robbery
6. Assault With Intent to Rob
7. Conspiracy to Rob
8. Sexual Assault - 1st. Degree or Rape
9. Sexual Assault - 2nd. Degree or Indecent Assault
10. Sexual Assault - 3rd. Degree or Carnal Knowledge
11. Indecent Assault Upon Child
12. Abominable and Detestible Crime Against Nature
13. Assault With Intent to Rape
14. Incest
15. Larceny from Person
16. Kidnapping
17. Assault With Dangerous Weapon
18. Assault Upon Persons Aged Over 60
19. Assault Upon Police or Correctional Officer
20. Felony Assault or Mayhem
21. Simple Assault

The Crimes Against Property Were:

1. Arson or Statutory Burning
2. Breaking and Entering or Burglary
3. Stolen Motor Vehicles
4. Larceny (Not Motor Vehicle)
5. Receiving Stolen Goods (Not motor vehicle)
6. Fraud type offenses (Forgery and Uttering, Obtaining Money Under False Pretenses, Embezzlement, Welfare Fraud, Violating Banking Laws and Income Tax Evasion.
7. Other Property Offenses (Destructuon of property, evading payments.

THE OTHER OFFENSES WERE:

1. Drug offenses (possession, sale, manufacture and delivery of controlled substances, possession of needle and syringe, and frequently narcotic nuisance).

2. Firearms Offenses (Illegal possession of weapons)
3. Other offenses not listed in any other category. These are ennumerated on the last page of table 7.

LENGTH OF SENTENCE

Several decisions had to be made with regard to tabulating length of sentence:

1. If an inmate was serving several sentences concurrently, the length of the longest sentence was tabulated.

2. If an inmate was serving several sentences consecutively, the total length of these sentences was tabulated.

3. If an inmate returned as a parole violator without incurring a new sentence, the length of the sentence from which he (she) was paroled was tabulated.

4. If an inmate returned as a parole violator and incurred a new sentence, and as of the time of this survey was simutaneously serving time as a parole violator from the previously imposed sentence, the longer of the two sentences was tabulated, even though the more recent offense was tabulated under the variable "charge."

5. In computing the modified mean length of sentences, life sentences, and sentences of over 30 years were treated as being equal to 30 years.

In determining the average length of sentence, the median is a superior measure of central tendency of the mean, because the mean is greatly influenced by extreme values. The chief value in the mean is that it accentuates the fact that some sentences are very long. On April 1, 1982 there were 41 lifers, 25 inmates sentenced to 30 years or more but not life and 51 inmates sentenced to between 19.6 and 28 years. The mean length of sentence is useful in predicting how many man-years a cohort will remain incarcerated. This figure greatly influences the size of the prison population.

JUVENILE EXPERIENCE

This variable has only two categories:

(1) Inmates with training school experience and
(2) Inmates with no training school experience.

Juvenile incarcerations in other states were included in this definition. On April 1, 1982 - 40.4 percent of the sentenced population and 27.0 percent of the awaiting trial population had been detained or committed to the training school as a juvenile.

The corresponding statistics for the date April 1, 1980 were similar - 42.1 percent of the sentenced population and 34.0 percent of the awaiting trial population had training school experience.

PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES

The variable also has only two categories:

(1) Inmates with prior adult sentences, and (2) Inmates with no prior adult sentences.

Prior adult sentences referred to prison or jail sentences of 90 days or longer. Prior fines, suspended sentences, probation, or prison or jail sentences of less than 90 days were not included in this definition. Inmates who were violators of parole from a previous sentence and returned to prison to complete this sentence were tabulated as inmates with prior adult sentences. An inmate returned from escape or from an out-of-state transfer was not considered to have incurred previous adult sentences unless he (she) was imprisoned prior to the commitment upon which he (she) began serving the sentences that were in effect on the date of this study. Similarly, if an inmate received additional charges after the current imprisonment began, he (she) was not tabulated as having incurred a previous sentence unless he (she) served a sentence prior to the beginning of the current incarceration.

On April 1, 1982, 42.2 percent of the inmate population had served at least one previous sentence of 90 days or longer. Forty seven percent of the sentenced population, but only 23.0 percent of the awaiting trial population, had served a prior sentence of 90 days or longer. Although it can be stated that 46.8 percent of the sentenced population were recidivists, it cannot be said that the recidivism rate was 46.8 percent. The latter measure is based on the entire cohort of releases during a given period of time. A follow-up period of three years is required in order to determine this rate.

On April 1, 1977, 46 percent of the inmate population had served at least one previous sentence of 90 days or longer. Over half (51.2 percent) of the sentenced population, but only 15.3 percent of the awaiting trial population, had served a prior sentence of at least 90 days. On April 1, 1980, 41.2 percent of the inmate population had served at lease one previous sentence of 90 days or longer. About 45 percent (44.8) of the sentenced popualtion and 23.4 percent of the awaiting trial population had served a prior sentence of at least 90 days.

CENSUS TRACT OF RESIDENCE

Three rules were followed in assigning the variable "residence" to the population in this study:

1. If an inmate listed more than one residence, the most recent address was tabulated.

2. If an inmate stated that he had no permanent address, but during previous incarcerations he did list an address, the most recent address that he (she) did state was used.

3. The residence was listed as unknown only if the inmate has never listed any permanent address.

CENSUS TRACT OF RESIDENCE (CONTINUED)

Residences were further tabulated by census tract. A census tract is a portion of a city or town used by the Census Bureau to defind a neighborhood. The table below gives the approximate neighborhood definition of census tract for the state's larger urban areas:

CITY OR TOWN	NEIGHBORHOOD	CENSUS TRACTS
Cranston	Edgewood-Pawtuxet	134,135,136
Cranston	Auburn	137.01,137.02, 138, 140
Cranston	Garden City Dean Estates	139,143,144
Cranston	Arlington-Knightsville	141,147
Cranston	West Cranston	145,146,148
Cranston	State Institutions Pettaconsett	142
East Providence	North	101.01,101.02
East Providence	North Central	102,103
East Providence	South Central	104,105.01, 105.02
East Providence	South	106,107.01, 107.02
Newport	North	405,406,410,411
Newport	South	407,408,409
Newport	Navy	412
Pawtucket	Fairlawn	150,163
Pawtucket	Woodlawn-Downtown	149,151,152,161,164
Pawtucket	Oakhill	165,166
Pawtucket	Pleasant View East Side	153,154,160,167,171
Pawtucket	North Darlington	155,156,157,158,159
Pawtucket	South Darlington	168,169,170
Providence	Washington Park	001
Providence	Elmwood	002,003
Providence	South Providence	004,005,006,007
Providence	Federal Hill Olneyville	008,009,010,011,019
Providence	West End	012,013,014,015
Providence	Annex-Manton	016,017,018,020
Providence	Elmhurst-Upper Mt. Pleasant	021,023,024
Providence	Smith Hill Lower Mt. Pleasant	022,025,026
Providence	Eagle Park-Wanskuck	027,028,029
Providence	Hope	030,031,032,033
Providence	East Side	034,035
Providence	College Hill Fox Point	036,037

CENSUS TRACT OF RESIDENCE (CONTINUED)

CITY OR TOWN	NEIGHBORHOOD	CENSUS TRACTS
Warwick	Lakewood-Spring Green	210,212,213
Warwick	Norwood-Hillsgrove	211,214.01, 214.02
Warwick	Greenwood-Pontiac	221,223
Warwick	Buttonwoods	219.01,219.02, 219.03
Warwick	Oakland Beach Warwick Neck	215.01,215.02, 216,217,218
Warwick	Cowesett-Potowamut	220,222.01,22.02 224
Woonsocket	Fairmount-Central	172,174,176
Woonsocket	Globe-North End	173,175
Woonsocket	Bernon	177,178,179
Woonsocket	Social	180,181,182,183
Woonsocket	East Woonsocket	184,185

EDUCATION AT ADMISSION

Education is defined in this report as the highest grade in school that the inmate has successfully completed as of his latest admission to the ACI. These data were obtained from the inmate's social history. Because social histories were not done on awaiting trial inmates, education was tabulated for sentenced inmates only.

The median number of completed years of education for the ACI population was 10.1 years. This was considerably below the median education for the population of Rhode Island. (11.3 years according to the 1980 census.) It should be noted that frequently these inmates' academic functioning level was well below the stated grade level. An earlier study by this division (covering 1977-1978) showed that although the median number of completed years of schooling was 9.9 years, the median reading level was grade 7.6 and the median mathematics level was grade 6.5.

LEVEL OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Level of substance abuse was divided into six categories as follows:

No Substance Abuse
Alcohol Only
Marijuana Only
Alcohol and Marijuana Only
Drugs Other Than Alcohol or Marijuana
(a) Drugs but not alcohol
(b) Drugs and Alcohol

These figures are available for the sentenced population only. An inmate was considered to be an abuser of alcohol if:

(1) Alcohol Abuse was reported in the Social History.

(2) The inmate committed a criminal offense while under the influence of alcohol.

(3) The inmate committed an institutional offense involving alcohol.

Altogether, 44.6 percent of all inmates were reported as alcohol abusers. This is further subdivided as follows:

(a) Alcohol Only - 13.1 percent
(b) Alcohol and marijuana (only) 5.8 percent
(c) Alcohol and other drugs 25.7 percent

An inmate was defined as a drug abuser if:

(a) Drug abuse was reported in the social history.
(b) The inmate committed a crime while under the influence of drugs.
(c) The inmate has a criminal offense involving drugs in his criminal history.
(d) The inmate committed an institutional offense involving drugs.

Almost two thirds (65.6 percent) of the population abused some drug other than alcohol. This is further subdivided as follows:

(1) Marijuana (only) ---- 10.3 percent
(2) Alcohol and marijuana only 5.8 percent
(3) Drugs other than marijuana 49.5 percent
(a) But not alcohol 23.8 percent
(b) and alcohol 25.7 percent

The remaining portion of the text of this report will interpret and analyze the data presented in the tables that pertain to the April 1, 1982 population.

TABLE I

A complete analysis of these data is presented in the Security Classification section of the text on Page 2.

TABLE 2

This table is a cross-tabulation of Security Classification and race. The women of all classifications are housed in the same facility. Therefore, the analysis of the Security Classification by race is confined to the 818 male sentenced inmates, 95 High Security inmates, 287 Maximum Security inmates, 200 Medium Security inmates, 144 Minimum Security inmates, and 92 men on the Work Release Program. A summary of these data is as follows:

	Percentage White	Percentage Black	Percentage Hispanic
All Sentenced Males	74.0	22.2	3.5
High Security	72.6	26.3	1.1
Maximum	66.9	27.9	4.9
Medium	76.5	19.0	4.0
All Open Units	80.9	16.5	2.5
Minimum	78.5	20.1	1.4
Work Release	84.8	10.9	4.3

A considerably higher proportion of blacks was found in the awaiting trial population (29.3 percent) than was found in the sentenced population (22.2 per cent). Hispanics accounted for 7.6 percent of the awaiting trial population. Whites accounted for 63.0 percent of the inmates awaiting trial.

TABLE 3

This table is a tabulation of the racial composition of the ACI population on five different dates:

(1) November 4, 1974
(2) April 21, 1976
(3) September 1, 1977
(4) April 1, 1980
(5) April 1, 1982

In the sentenced population, the proportion of white inmates remained between 72.9 and 75.4 per cent for the entire period. The percent of blacks was between 24.1 and 24.9 percent for 1974, 1976, 1977, and 1980, but dropped to 22.4 per cent in 1982. The portion of the population which was Hispanic increased from 1.1 percent in 1976 to 3.6 percent in 1982.

The proportion of white inmates among the awaiting trial population decreased from 79.3 percent in 1974 to 57.8 percent in 1980, before increasing slightly to 61 percent in 1982.

In 1974, 1976, and 1977 blacks represented no more than 20.7 percent of the awaiting trial population, but in 1980 and 1982 more than 30 percent of the inmates who were awaiting trial were black. The proportion of Hispanics in the awaiting-trial population varied from 5.5 percent to 10.2 percent during 1976-1982.

TABLE 4 and TABLE 5

Both of these tables deal with security classification and age. Table 4 is a complete cross-tabulation of all the divisions of the ACI by age. Table 4 includes awaiting trial inmates. Table 5 is a percentage distribution of classification for each broad age group in the male sentenced population of April 1, 1982.

On April 1, 1982 approximately one eighth of the sentenced population was under 21 years old; 14.9 percent were aged 21-22; and another 16.7 percent were aged 23-24. Thus, 44 percent of these inmates were under 25. The median age of the sentenced population was 26.1. The median age of the sentenced women (25.0) was not significantly younger than the median age of the men (26.1). The median ages for the various facilities were as follows:

High Security	28.7
Work Release	28.1
Minimum	27.1
Maximum	25.3
Medium	24.6

The awaiting trial population was slightly younger than the sentenced population. The median age of the awaiting trial population was only 25.1. Nearly one fourth (22.5 per cent) were under 20 years old; 11.5 percent were aged 21-22; and 15.5 percent were aged 23-24. Thus, 49.5 percent of the awaiting trial population was under 25 years old.

The percentage distribution by age for each unit of the ACI is shown in table 5.

TABLE 6

Table 6 is a comparison of the population of the ACI according to age on five different dates between 1974 and 1982. This table shows that the age distribution has varied very little during this eight year period. The median age was lowest in 1980 (25.6) and highest in 1977 (26.3.) The proportion of inmates aged 17-20 varied from a low of 11.7 percent (1977) to a high of 15.6 percent in 1980. The proportion of inmates aged 21-22 increased from 14.1 percent in 1974 until it reached 18.1 percent in 1977. By 1982 the proportion of inmates aged 21-22 was down to 14.2 percent. The largest percentage change was in the age group 35-39 which represented 9.4 percent of the 1977 population but only 6.4 percent of the 1980 population and 6.5 percent of the 1982 population.

TABLE 7

Table 7 is a detailed cross-tabulation of charge and security classification. All inmates, including those who were awaiting trial are included in this table. Three broad classifications of charges were considered: 1) crimes against person; 2) crimes against property; and 3) crimes neither against person nor property. On April 1, 1982, the percentage distribution of these broad types of offender in each facility was as follows:

	HIGH SECURITY	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	WORK RELEASE	WOMEN'S DIVISION
ALL OFFENSES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crimes Against Person	78.9	59.6	69.0	53.5	48.9	54.5
Crimes Against Property	18.9	29.6	27.5	33.3	40.2	27.3
Crimes Against Neither Person Nor Property	2.2	10.8	3.5	13.2	10.9	18.2

There were seven caregories of offender in which the proportion of male inmates classified High Security or Maximum was greater than or equal to 50 percent. The percentage distribution by classification of these types of offenders is shown in the table below. Categories with less than eight inmates were omitted from the table.

OFFENSE	HIGH SECURITY	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	WORK RELEASE
1.) Murder	25.0	36.9	19.0	11.9	7.1
2.) Assault With Intent to Murder	23.8	28.6	28.6	4.8	14.3
3.) Robbery	16.1	39.8	24.7	14.5	4.8
4.) Arson	20.0	30.0	40.0	10.0	0.0
5.) Stolen Motor Vehicle	6.7	53.3	13.3	6.7	20.0
6.) Fraud - Type Offenses	11.1	44.4	0.0	11.1	33.3
7.) Firearms Offenses	0.0	55.6	11.1	33.3	0.0

There were six categories of offender in whcih the proportion of male inmates classified High Security or Maximum was between 40.0 and 49.9 percent. The percentage distribution by classification of these types of offender was as follows:

OFFENSE	HIGH SECURITY	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	WORK RELEASE
1.) Manslaughter	11.1	33.3	33.3	5.6	16.7
2.) A ssault W/Int. Rob.	0.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	0.0
3.) Sexual Assault lst. degree (or rape)	19.1	21.3	48.9	8.5	2.1
4.) Assault W/Dangerous Weapon	0.0	41.3	26.1	19.6	13.0
5.) Breaking & Entering or Burglary	7.3	34.6	22.5	21.5	14.1
6.) Drug Offenses	2.1	46.8	10.6	27.7	12.8

There were eight categories of offender in which the proportion of male inmates classified High Security or Maximum was less than 40 percent.

	OFFENSE	HIGH SECURITY	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	WORK RELEASE
1)	Sexual Assault - 2nd. Degree	0.0	15.4	7.7	30.8	46.2
2)	Abominable and Detestable Crime Against Nature	10.0	10.0	30.0	40.0	10.0
3)	Assault W/Intent to Rape	12.5	0.0	37.5	37.5	12.5
4)	Other Sex Offenses (Third Degree Sex Assault Incest or Indecent Assault Upon Child)	0.0	33.3	22.2	22.2	22.2
5)	Kidnapping	22.2	0.0	44.4	0.0	33.3
6)	Larceny From Person	4.2	29.2	33.3	25.0	8.3
7)	Assault W/O Dangerous Weapon (Assault Upon Elderly, Police, Felony Assault, Simple Assault)	15.4	15.4	30.8	30.8	7.7
8)	Larceny (Not From Person nor Motor Vehicle)	0.0	10.0	50.0	20.0	20.0

TABLE 8

Table 8 is a listing of the ten leading offenses of the sentenced inmates at the ACI on three different dates (2)

(1) April 1, 1982
(2) April 1, 1980
(3) September 1, 1977

Breaking and Entering or Burglary was the most common offense among sentenced inmates on April 1, 1982. This type of offender represented 23.2 percent of the sentenced population. In 1980 and 1977 breaking and entering or burglary ranked second. These offenders were 21 percent of the 1980 cohort and 17.4 percent of the 1977 cohort.

Robbery was the second most common offense among sentenced inmates on April 1, 1982. This type of offender represented 22.5 percent of the population. In 1980 and 1977 robbery ranked first among the types of offender.

Murder was the third most common type of offender in all three years. The proportion of sentenced offenders who were murderers dropped from 14.3 percent in 1977 to 10.2 percent in 1982.

Drug Offenders were the fourth most common type of offenders in the 1982 and 1977 but ranked sixth in 1980. Although only 5.8 percent of the 1982 population were committed primarily for drug offenses, many others had drug related convictions in addition to other more serious offenses. Table 31 shows that 65.5 percent of the inmates abused some type of substance besides alcohol.

Assault With A Dangerous Weapon and First Degree Sexual Assault were tied for rank five and six among the most common types of offense. First degree Sexual Assault (formerly referred to as rape) ranked fourth in 1980 and sixth in 1977. Assault with a dangerous weapon ranked seventh in 1980 and fifth in 1977.

The top ten were completed by:

7). Other Sex Offenses (Sexual Assault - Second Degree, Sexual Assault - Third Degree, Incest, Indecent Assault Upon Child, Assault With Intent to Rape, Abominable and Detestable Crime Against Nature, (1980 ranks - 1977 rank 9/10).

8). Larceny From Person - (1980 and 1977 rank 9/10.

9). Assault With Intent to Kill (1980 rank 9-1977 rank 7)

10). Manslaughter (1980 rank 9/10 - 1977 rank 8

TABLE 9

This table shows the percentage distribution by length of sentence for each of the six units of the Adult Correctional Institutions. The median and mean length of sentence did increase in direct proportion to the degree of security. The median length of sentence for the six divisions was as follows:

High Security	12.2 years
Maximum	5.1 years
Medium	4.4 years
Minimum	2.9 years
Work Release	2.5 years
Women	2.0 years

The mean length of sentence also increased with increasing levels of security. The mean, which was greater than the median for all six units, was modified by considering all sentences of 30 years or longer (including life sentences) as equal to 30 years. Even this adjustment does not completely remove the large degree of skewness in this distribution. The modified mean length of sentence by unit was as follows:

High Security	15.2 Years
Maximum Security	8.5 Years
Medium Security	7.5 Years
Minimum Security	5.4 Years
Work Release	4.9 Years
Women's Division	5.1 Years

TABLES 10 and 10A

This table is a cross-tabulation of length of sentence and security status. Fifty-seven percent of the male inmates were in open facilities (Minimum or Work Release).

The proportion of inmates in open facilities by length of sentence was as follows:

SENTENCE	PERCENTAGE IN OPEN FACILITIES
Under Six Months	57.1
6-15 Months	48.0
18-28 Months	37.3
30-39 Months	36.7
50-63 Months	25.6
5.5-9.3 Years	16.5
9.5-10.4 Years	22.6
10.5-5.19 Years	24.6
19.6 Yrs - Except Life	3.5
Lifers	17.5

Thus for all sentences under 10 years, the proportion of inmates in Minimum Security or Work Release decreased with increasing length of sentence. This pattern did not hold true for sentences of ten years or longer.

Table 10A is a cross tabulation of classification and length of sentence for the female population. There were only seven women in open population - six in Work Release and one in Minimum. There was no statistically significant relationship between length of sentence and security classification for the women.

TABLE 11

This table is a comparison of distribution of sentence length on three different dates (A) April 1, 1977, (B) April 1, 1980, and (C) April 1, 1982.

The median length of sentence varied very little over the past five years. It was 4.6 years in 1977, 4.8 years in 1980, and 4.6 years in 1982. The changes in length of sentence can best be observed by compressing the length of sentence categories into broader groups as follows:

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	PERCENTAGE OF COHORT			
	1977	1980	1982	TREND
Less Than 18 months	10.7	12.2	15.5	Increase
18-29 months	14.4	14.2	15.6	Slight Increase
2.5-4.4 years	24.4	20.8	18.9	Decrease
4.5-9.4 years	20.8	22.5	21.2	Not Significant
9.5-14.4 years	10.4	9.5	10.1	Not Significant
14.5-20.5 years	8.1	7.7	7.1	Slight Decrease
21 years or over except life	5.4	6.7	6.8	Slight Increase
Life (Death in 1977)	5.6	6.3	4.9	Erratic

Thus, although the median length of sentence was stable, there was an increase in the proportion of inmates sentenced to less than 18 months and a slight increase in the proportion of inmates sentenced to between 18 and 29 months. The corresponding decrease in the proportion of inmates sentenced to between 2.5 and 4.4 years caused the median to remain the same, even though significant changes occurred in the distribution of the population by length of sentence.

TABLE 12

Table 12 is a cross-tabulation of security classification and marital status. Nearly two out of three inmates had never been married. The proportion of inmates who had never been married was 65.7 percent among the sentenced population and 70.5 percent among the awaiting trial population. Among the sentenced population, the proportion of never married inmates ranged from a high of 73 percent in Medium Security to a low of 45.5 percent in the Women's Division. Among the facilities for men, the Work Release Unit had the lowest percentage of inmates who had never been married (54.3 percent).

The proportion of married inmates was highest in the Work Release Unit (28.3 percent) and lowest in Medium Security (12 percent). The proportion of married inmate was between 14.6 and 15.7 percent in High Security, Maximum, and Minimum Security. The proportion of married inmates was 18.2 percent among the women. There were 12 inmates who were in common-law marriages of which nine were sentenced and 3 were awaiting trial. Six of these nine sentenced inmates were in Maximum Security.

Four percent of all inmates were separated. Among sentenced inmates, 4.3 percent of the males and 13.6 percent of the females were separated. The proportion of male inmates who were separated ranged from a high of 7.6 percent in the Work Release Unit to a low of two percent in Medium Security.

Nearly one inmate in nine was divorced. Divorce accounts for 11.2 percent of the sentenced male inmates and 22.7 percent of the sentenced female inmates. Among the units housing men, the proportion of divorced inmates varied from a high of 14.7 percent in Maximum Security to a low of 8.7 percent in Work Release. Ten sentenced inmates and one inmate who was awaiting trial were widowers. Five of these widowers were housed in the Minimum Security Unit.

TABLE 13

This table is a cross-tabulation of security classification at the ACI and Training School experience for three different dates (1) September 1, 1977, (2) April 1, 1980, and (3) April 1, 1982. In 1977, 42.2 percent of the sentenced population at the ACI had been to the Training School for Boys and Girls as a juvenile. Similarly, 42.1 percent of the 1980 population had juvenile correctional institution experience. This proportion was slightly lower in 1982 (40.4 percent.) The proportion of former training school residents among the inmates awaiting trial was 27.6 percent in 1977, 34.4 percent in 1980, and 27 percent in 1982. The proportion of former training school residents was considerably lower for female inmates than for male inmates in all three years. There was a tendency for the proportion of inmates who had been to the Training School to increase with increasing level of security. The data supporting this statement are presented in the table on the next page.

SECURITY	PERCENTAGE FORMER TRAINING SCHOOL RESIDENTS		
	1977	1980	1982
High Security Center	Closed	Closed	55.8
Maximum Security	41.0	50.0	55.8
Medium Security	51.9	40.4	42.0
Minimum Security	38.5	36.6	30.6
Work Release	31.0	25.9	27.2
Drug Unit	Closed	36.4	Closed

TABLE 14

This table shows the security classification of the ACI population in 1977, 1980, and 1982 according to recidivism status. For the purpose of this report, recidivists referred to inmates who had served a previous adult prison or jail sentence of 90 days or longer. In all three years, the higher securities generally had a higher proportion of recidivists than the lesser securities. In all three years, the Awaiting Trial population had a lower percentage of recidivists than the sentenced population. The data are summarized in the table below:

SECURITY	PERCENT RECIDIVISTS		
	1977	1980	1982
All Sentenced	51.2	44.8	46.8
High Security Center	Closed	Closed	69.5
Maximum	55.4	51.4	50.2
Medium	52.6	42.1	42.5
Minimum	44.9	37.4	43.8
Work Release	17.2	31.0	34.8
Drug Unit	Closed	63.6	Closed
Women	41.7	0.0	6.3
Awaiting Trial	15.3	23.4	23.0

TABLE 15

This is a cross-tabulation of security classification by city or town of residence. Thirteen of the state's 39 municipalities had ten or more inmates on April 1, 1982. Residents of Providence accounted for 45.1 percent of the entire ACI population (43.6 percent of the sentenced population and 51.6 percent of the awaiting trial population.) Warwick accounted for 6.2 percent of the population, Pawtucket accounted for 6.0 percent, and Woonsocket accounted for 5.4 percent. Thus, residents of only four cities accounted for nearly 62.9 percent of the inmate population. There were 73 inmates at the ACI who were residents of other states -- 36 from Massachusetts, 17 from other New England States, 7 from New York, and 13 from other states.

Just over half (52.2 percent) of the male sentenced inmates who were residents of Providence were classified as High Security or Maximum. The only two municipalities with a higher percentage of inmates classified as Maximum or High Security were Bristol, (55.6 percent) and Cranston (52.5 percent). The proportion of inmates classified as Maximum or High Security was 52.5 percent among the non-resident of Rnode Island and 46.4 percent among Rhode Island residents. The proportion of inmates classified as Maximum or High Security was lowest among the residents of West Warwick (25 percent), Warwick (32.8 percent) and Central Falls (33.3 percent.)

The data for the 13 cities or towns with 10 or more inmates are summarized in the table on the following page. In this table the Open Population refers to Minimum Security and the Work Release Unit. More than forty percent of the inmates of Coventry, East Providence, and Central Falls were in the open population. Less than one fourth of the residents of Providence, Cranston, or Johnston were in the open population.

City or Town	Total	Sentenced	H.S.or Max.	Med.	Open* Pop.	Sent. Women	All Await. Trial
Bristol	14	11	6	1	4	0	3
Central Falls	22	18	6	3	8	1	4
Coventry	13	12	5	2	5	0	1
Cranston	43	40	21	9	8	2	3
East Providence	24	17	7	2	8	0	7
Johnston	18	15	6	5	3	1	3
Newport	37	28	11	11	6	0	9
North Providence	21	20	10	4	6	0	1
Pawtucket	62	52	19	17	15	1	10
Providence	469	366	191	78	86	11	103
Warwick	65	58	19	16	22	1	7
West Warwick	35	28	7	13	8	0	7
Woonsocket	56	44	17	11	14	2	12

* Minimum, Work Release or Drug Unit

TABLE 16

This table is a cross-tabulation of education and security classification of the sentenced population. The median number of completed years of school was 10.1 for male inmates and 10.0 for females. The highest median education level was found among the Work Release inmates (10.4 years). The median education was 10.3 years for Minimum, 10.2 years for Maximum, 10.0 years for High Security, and 9.8 years for Medium.

It should be noted that the 188 inmates who reported an educational level of the 12th. grade included 112 who recieved a GED (High School Equivalency) after dropping out of school. In fact, 50 of these inmates received their GED at the ACI, 12 received their GED at an out-of-state prison, and 50 received their GED outside of prison. The most common sources for earning a GED outside of prison were the Armed Forces and OIC (Opportunities Industrialization Center).

TABLE 17

This table is a cross-tabulation of age and race for the sentenced population, the awaiting trial population, and the combined sentenced and awaiting trial population. In the combined population, the median age was 26.0. This median was identical for the white population and the black population (25.8). The hispanic population had a median age of 28.6. In the sentenced population the median age was 25.9 for whites, 26.1 for blacks, and 28.6 for hispanics. Among the awaiting trial population, the median age was 25.1 for whites, 24.7 for blacks and 28.3 for hispanics.

TABLE 18

This is a cross-tabulation of length of sentence and race. No significant relationship between these two variables was discovered.

The median length of sentence was 4.0 years for both black inmates and white inmates. The higher median of 9.7 years for hispanics is mainly due to the fact that five of the eighteen sentenced hispanics were involved in the same crime and were sentenced to between 7.5 and 9.4 years. If these five inmates were removed from the cohort, the median sentence for hispanics would be similar to that of the blacks and whites.

Among lifers, 75.6 percent were whites, 17.1 percent were blacks, and 7.3 percent were hispanics. Eighty-four (84) percent of inmates sentenced to 30 years or over (except life) were white.

TABLE 19

This is a cross-tabulation of race and recidivisim status. The proportion of sentenced inmates who had served prior adult sentences of 90 days or longer was 44.7 percent for white inmates, 56.4 percent for black inmates, and 33.3 percent for hispanic inmates. The proportion of awaiting trial inmates who had served previous adult sentences of at least 90 days was 25.4 percent among whites, 21.9 percent among blacks, and 7.1 percent among hispanics.

TABLE 20

This table is a cross-tabulation of type of offense and race for both sentenced and awaiting trial inmates. The text table on the following page summarizes the highlights of the table.

Crimes against person accounted for 61.7 percent of the sentenced population. These offenses accounted for 60.0 percent of the white sentenced population, 62.8 percent of the black sentenced population, and 86.7 percent of the hispanic sentenced population.

Property crimes accounted for 30.8 percent of the white sentenced population, 29.8 percent of the black sentenced population, and 6.7 percent of hispanic sentenced population. The leading offenses for white sentenced inmates , black sentenced inmates, and all awaiting trial inmates are presented in the table on the next page.

FIVE LEADING OFFENSES OF WHITE INMATES (SENTENCED POPULATION ONLY)

	OFFENSE	NUMBER OF CASES	PERCENT OF ALL INMATES
1.	Breaking & Entering/Burglary	152	24.5
2.	Robbery	132	21.3
3.	Murder	63	10.2
4.	Drug Offenses	38	6.1
5.	Assault W/Dangerous weapon	34	5.5

FIVE LEADING OFFENSES OF BLACK INMATES (SENTENCED POPULATION ONLY)

	OFFENSE	NUMBER OF CASES	PERCENT OF ALL INMATES
1.	Robbery	52	27.7
2.	Breaking & Entering/Burglary	42	22.3
3.	Murder	14	7.4
4.	Sexual Assault - First Degree	13	6.9
5.	Larceny From Person	12	6.4

FIVE LEADING OFFENSES - ALL AWAITING TRIAL INMATES

	OFFENSE	NUMBER OF CASES	PERCENT OF ALL INMATES
1.	Robbery	48	24.0
2.	Breaking & Entering/Burglary	23	11.5
3.	Murder	18	9.0
4.	Sexual Assault - First Degree	16	8.0
5.	Assault W/Dangerous Weapon	11	5.5

TABLE 21

This table is a cross-tabulation of marital status and recidivism status. Among the sentenced inmates, the proportion of recidivists was highest for inmates in common law marriages 66.7 percent) and next highest for divorced inmates 63.9 percent). The proportion of recidivists was 51.5 percent for the married, 56.6 percent for the separated, 42.4 percent for the never married, and 20.0 percent for the widowed.

TABLE 22

This table is a cross-tabulation of length of sentence and recidivism status. The median length of sentence was slightly longer (5.0 years) for those who had incurred previous adult sentences than the corresponding median for those who had not incurred a previous sentence (4.1 years). The proportion of recidivists was under 40 percent for four sentence groups:

(1) 21-28 years ---------- 31.3 percent
(2) 6-15 months ---------- 33.3 percent
(3) 5.5-7.3 years--------- 38.7 percent
(4) 5.0-5.3 years -------- 39.7 percent

The proportion of recidivists was between 40 and 50 percent for six sentence groupings:

(1) Less than six months-------- 40.9 percent
(2) 9.5 - 10.4 years---------- 42.6 percent
(3) 18 months ---------- 44.7 percent
(4) 15.0 - 15.4 years---------- 44.8 percent
(5) 19.0 - 28.0 months---------- 48.4 percent
(6) 7.5 - 9.3 years---------- 50.0 percent

The proportion of recidivists was above 50 percent for seven sentence groupings:

(1) 2.5 - 3.3 years---------- 51.8 percent
(2) 19.6 -20.3 years---------- 52.6 percent
(3) Life---------- 58.5 percent
(4) 10.5 - 14 years---------- 61.3 percent
(5) 15.5 - 19 years---------- 63.6 percent
(6) 3.5 - 4.2 years---------- 65.3 percent
(7) 30 years or over, except life- 72.0 percent

TABLE 23

This table is a cross-tabulation of age and length of sentence. The median length of sentence tended to increase with increasing age. The median length of sentence for the eight age groups was as follows:

AGE GROUP	MEDIAN SENTENCE (YEARS)
17-20	1.8
21-22	3.7
23-24	3.2
25-29	5.0
30-34	7.1
35-39	9.5
40-49	8.5
50 and older	10.3

The median age was:

(1) 23.2 for those sentenced to 15 months or less
(2) 24.6 for those sentenced to 18-29 months
(3) 25.3 for those sentenced to 2.5 - 4.2 years
(4) 26.1 for those sentenced to 5.0 - 9.3 years
(5) 27.6 for those sentenced to 9.5 - 14 years
(6) 29.4 for those sentenced to 15 years or over ,except life
(7) 34.8 for lifers

TABLE 24

This table is a cross-tabulation of recidivism status and juvenile incarceration. This table shows a high correlation between juvenile incarceration and adult recidivism status. Among the 330 sentenced inmates who had been to the Training School For Boys and Girls, 61.7 percent had prior adult sentences. In contrast, the proportion of recidivists was only 36.7 percent for those who had not been to the Training School. Among the awaiting trial population the proportion of recidivists was 46.3 percent for former Training School residents but only 14.4 percent for inmates who had never been to the Training School.

TABLE 25

This table is a cross-tabulation of type of offense and recidivism status. The findings of this table are summarized in the text table on the following page.

Previous sentences refer to any prior incarceration under sentences of ninety (90) days or longer for any offense (not necessarily the same type of offense) resulting in the incarceration as of April, 1982.

The type of offender with the highest proportion of recidivists were:

(1)	Larceny (Not Motor Vehicle) -----	72.7 percent
(2)	Larcen From Person----------	62.5 percent
(3&4)	Assault W/Dangerous Weapon-------	60.0 percent
	Fraud Type Offenses----------	60.0 percent
(5)	Assault W/Dangerous Weapon-------	59.6 percent
(6)	Sexual Assault (first degree)----	53.2 percent
(7)	Assault W/Intent to Kill---------	52.4 percent

PROPORTION OF RECIDIVISTS FOR THE
FIFTEEN MOST COMMON TYPES OF OFFENDER
(SENTENCED POPULATION ONLY)

		NUMBER OF CASES	PERCENTAGE WITH PREVIOUS SENTENCE
1.	Breaking & Entering Burglary	195	45.6
2.	Robbery	189	48.1
3.	Murder	86	46.5
4.	Drug Offenses	49	30.6
5/6.	Sexual Assault 1st. Degree (Rape)	47	53.2
5/6.	Assault With Dangerous Weapon	47	59.6
7.	Other Sex Offenses	40	32.5
8.	Larceny From Person	24	62.5
9.	Assault W/Intent to Kill	21	52.4
10.	Manslaughter	20	30.0
11/12.	Stolen Motor Vehicle	15	46.7
11/12.	Assault No Dangerous Weapon	15	60.0
13.	Assault W/Intent to Rob.	12	33.3
14.	Larceny (Not Motor Vehicle)	11	72.7
15/16.	Arson/Statutory Burning	10	30.0
15/16.	Fraud Type Offenses	10	60.0
	All Offenses	840	46.8

TABLE 26

This table is a cross-tabulation of age and former incarceration at the Training School for Boys and Girls. This table shows that younger inmates were much more likely to have Training School experience than older inmates. Nearly half (49 percent) of the inmates aged 17-20 had been to the Training School.

Among the sentenced population, the median age was 25.5 for inmates with Training School experience and 26.6 for inmates with no Training School experience. Among the awaiting trial population, the median age was 23.3 for those with Training School experience and 26.0 for those without Training School experience.

TABLE 27

This table is a cross-tabulation of race and juvenile incarceration. A much higher proportion of former Training School residents was found among black inmates than was found among either whites or hispanics. Among the sentenced population, 56.9 percent of the blacks, 36.6 percent of the whites, and 16.7 percent of the hispanics were former Training School residents. Among the awaiting trial population, 29.7 percent of the blacks, 28.7 percent of the whites, and none of the hispanics had been to the Training School.

TABLE 28

This table is detailed cross-tabulation of type of offense and length of sentence. Many offenses had a wide range of sentences. The text table on the following page gives the shortest, longest, and median sentences for all types of offenses with frequencies of five or more.

TYPE OF OFFENSE*	NUMBER OF CASES	SENTENCE IN YEARS: LONGEST SENTENCE	SHORTEST SENTENCE	MEDIAN LENGTH
1. Murder	80	Life	4.0	27.1
2. Sexual Assault 1st. degree or Rape	46	Life	1.0	15.0
3. Manslaughter	20	30.5 yrs.	5.0	13.5
4. Assault W/Intent to Murder	20	45 yrs.	2 yrs.	9.5
5. Kidnapping	9	Life	5.0	9.0
6. Conspiracy to Rob	5	10.0	1.0	7.0
7. Robbery	178	Life	1.0	6.6
8. Assault W/Intent to Rape	8	15.0	2.0	5.0
9/10. Abominable & Detestable Crime Against Nature	10	10.0	3.0	4.5
9/10. Arson or Statutory Burning	10	10.0	1.0	4.5
11. Assault With Intent to Rob	12	30.0	0.25	3.5
12. Assault W/Dangerous Weapon	46	10.0	0.25	3.0
13. Sexual Assault - 2nd. Degree	13	6.0	1.0	2.3
14/19. Breaking & Entering/Burglary	194	17.0	0.25	2.0
14/19. Receive Stolen Goods	6	10.0	1.5	2.0
14/19 Drug Offenses	49	10.0	0.17	
14/19 Firearms Offenses	9	30.0*	1.0	2.0
14/19 Stolen Motor Vehicles	15	5.0	1.0	2.0
14/19 Larceny From Person	24	4.0	1.0	2.0
20/21 Larceny (Not Motor Vehicle)	11	3.0	0.33	1.0
20/21 Fraud Type Offenses	10	5.0	0.25	1.0
22. Simple Assault	7	1.0	0.08	0.5

* One offender sentenced under habitual offender act.

TABLE 29

This table is a comparison of the median sentences for 19 different types of offenses on five different dates. Median length of sentence was not calculated for the offense categories in any cohort which contained fewer than five inmates in that category. The table tends to show that the median length of sentence for most offenses has varied very slightly during the eight year period of study.

The most common offense was breaking and entering or burglary. The median length of sentence for this offense was 3.0 years to 1974, but remained between 2.0 and 2.3 years during 1976-1982.

The second most common offense was robbery. The median length of sentence was lowest in 1977 (5.0 years) and highest in 1982 (6.6 years).

The third most common offense was murder. The median length of sentence for murder varied from 25 years in 1977 to 35 years in 1980.

The median length of sentence for drug offenses varied from 2.0 to 3.0 years throughout the eight year period. The median length of sentence for persons convicted of first degree sexual assault (or rape if convicted under the old statutes) varied from a low of 12 years (1974 and 1980) to a high of 15 years (1977 and 1982). The median length of sentence for assault with a dangerous weapon was 3.4 years for 1974 and 3.0 for the other four years.

TABLE 30

This table is a detailed list of the residence of all inmates by city or town and census tract. Providence had by far the most inmates and the highest incarceration rate. The 469 inmates from Providence accounted for 45.1 percent of all the inmates and 48.6 percent of the inmates who were Rhode Island residents. The incarceration rate for the City of Providence was 299.10 per 100,000 population.

There were four other cities or towns with incarceration rates of over 100 inmates per 100,000 population. They were as follows:

CITY OR TOWN	INCARCERATION RATE
1. Newport	129.5
2. West Warwick	129.5
3. Central Falls	129.4
4. Woonsocket	122.0

The number of inmates and incarceration rates for all cities and towns with at least ten inmates was as follows:

CITY OR TOWN	NUMBER OF INMATES	INCARCERATION RATE
1. Providence	469	299.1
2. Warwick	65	74.6
3. Pawtucket	62	87.1
4. Woonsocket	56	122.0
5. Cranston	43	59.7
6. Newport	37	126.5
7. West Warwick	35	129.5
8. East Providence	24	47.1
9. Central Falls	22	129.4
10. North Providence	21	71.9
11. Johnston	18	72.3
12. Bristol	14	69.6
13. Coventry	13	48.0

Because Providence had such a high incarceration rate, an analysis by neighborhood in Providence is in order. An approximate neighborhood definition of the census tracts and number of inmates by neighborhood is listed in the table below:

NEIGHBORHOOD	CENSUS TRACT	NUMBER OF INMATES
South Providence	4-7	98
West End	12-15	70
Elmwood	2-3	65
Annex-Manton	16-18, 20	60
Federal Hill - Olneyville	8-11, 19	47
Eagle Park - Wanskuck	27-29	30
Smith Hill - Lower Mt. Pleasant	22,25,26	28
Hope	30-33	28
Washington Park	1	17
Elmhurst-Upper Mt. Pleasant	21,23,24	14
College Hill - Fox Point	36-37	8
East Side	34-35	4

TABLE 31

Substance abusers are divided into three categories:

1. ALCOHOL ABUSERS: Includes all persons whose social history or medical records indicates the inmate abused alcohol or was treated for alcoholism, including participation in an Alcoholics Anonymous Program. He was also included as an alcoholic abuser if at least one of the offenses listed in his criminal history was committed under the influence of alcohol. Statements that the inmate was an occasional or social drinker did not result in his (her) being labeled an alcohol abuser for the purposes of this study.

2. MARIJUANA ABUSERS: This included all inmates who reported marijuana usage in either the social history or medical records. An inmate was also considered a marijuana user if he (she) was ever convicted of the offense of possession of marijuana, or of committing a crime while under the influence of marijuana.

3. OTHER DRUGS: Include any usage of substances other than alcohol or marijuana. This drug usage was tabulated as a result of one of the following three circumstances:

1. Drug use was reported in either the inmate's social history or his (her) medical record.
2. The inmate had incidents of possession or use of drugs or a needle and syringe during his (her) incarceration.
3. The inmate's criminal history included drug offenses or crimes committed while under the influence of drugs.

ACCORDING TO THIS STUDY:

1. 44.6 percent of all sentenced inmates were abusers of alcohol.
2. 10.2 percent abused marijuana, but no other substance.
3. 5.8 percent abused marijuana and alcohol, but no other drugs.
4. 49.5 percent abused drugs other than marijuana. More than half of these persons abused alcohol.

The level of substance abuse varied with security classification. The level of alcohol abuse by security classification was as follows:

Medium ..... 52.5 percent
High Security..... 45 .3 percent
Minimum..... 45.1 percent
Maximum..... 42.5 percent
Work Release..... 35.8 percent
Women..... 31.8 percent

The level of drug abuse (other than alcohol) by Security Classification was as follows:

High Security..... 76.8 percent
Medium..... 71.0 percent
Women..... 68.2 percent
Maximum..... 65.9 percent
Minimum..... 60.4 percent
Work Release..... 47.9 percent

The total substance abuse (any substance) level by security classification was as follows:

High Security	86.4 percent
Women	86.4 percent
Medium	84.0 percent
Maximum	77.8 percent
Minimum	77.4 percent
Work Release	63.0 percent

TABLE 32

The cohort for this table and tables 33 and 34 consists of those sentenced inmates who were released in 1982 by parole or expiration of sentence and were sentenced to at least six months and a day. This table also excludes persons released on parole for the second or subsequent time on the same sentence. The 425 members of this cohort included 288 who were paroled and 137 whose sentence expired.

The first part of this table shows the amount of time acutally served by the 425 inmates of this cohort. A summary of these data is presented in the table below. Forty-seven percent of the inmates served less than one year.

LENGTH OF TIME SERVED	PERCENTAGE OF WHOLE COHORT	PERCENTAGE OF PAROLEES*	PERCENTAGE OF THOSE RELEASED BY EXPIRATION
All Inmates*	100.0	100.0	100.0
3-5.9 Months	15.3	22.2	0.7
6-11.9 Months	31.8	27.4	40.9
12-17.9 Months	14.1	12.8	16.8
18-23.9 Months	12.9	9.4	20.4
2.0-2.9 Years	11.5	13.2	8.0
3.0-3.9 Years	6.8	7.3	5.8
4.0-4.9 Years	2.6	3.1	1.5
5.0-6.9 Years	2.6	1.7	4.4
7 Years or More	2.4	2.8	1.5
Median Sentence (Months)	13.3	12.2	15.0

* Sentenced to at least 6 months and 1 day.

\# Excludes second or subsequent paroles from the same sentence.

TABLE 33

Table 33 is a summary of the median and mean time served as well as the mean and median percentage of full time actually served for each length of sentence. Inmates sentenced to six months or less are not eligible for parole and accumulate very little other credits, therefore, a man sentenced to 90 days will serve 90 days. This is not so for inmates sentenced to longer periods of time.

As can be observed by the table, increasing sentences have a diminishing effect on time actually served as the sentence becomes longer. For example, a man sentenced to two years serves an average (mean) of eight months longer than a man sentenced to one year, but: (1) A man sentenced to three years serves a mean of 6.8 months longer than a man doing two years; (2) A man serving five years about one year longer than a man doing three years; (3) A man doing six years serves less than half a year more than a man doing five years and; (4) A man doing 10 years serves an average of less than 18 months longer than a man doing six years.

Because of the formula which gives the inmate one day of good time per month for each year of his (her) sentence, it naturally follows that inmates whose sentence is longer serve a smaller percentage of their full sentence, if they never receive parole.

The table below summarizes the percentage of the full time actually served by inmates whose sentence expired.

MEAN PERCENTAGE OF FULL TIME SERVED BY INMATES WHOSE SENTENCE EXPIRED ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE

SENTENCE GROUP	PERCENTAGE OF FULL TIME
6.03-11 Months	89.0
One Year	89.2
13-20 Months	88.4
Two Years	85.8
2.1-2.8 Years	85.7
Three Years	88.1
3.04-4.08 Years	85.5
Five Years	78.3
5.3-10.0 Years	66.6
Over 10 Years	60.2

The remaining portion of table 32 is a detailed cross-tabulation of length of sentence and time acutally served. The median and mean percentage of full time that was actually served was calculated for eleven different sentence groupings. The median and mean percentage of full time served was also calculated separately for those released on parole and those released on expiration of sentence.

Among the parolees, the percentage of full time actually served varied from a low of 46.7 percent for those sentenced to eleven years or longer to 61.4 percent for those sentenced to 3.04-4.08 years. These data are summarized in the table below:

MEAN PERCENTAGES OF FULL TIME SERVED BY PAROLEES BY LENGTH OF SENTENCE

SENTENCE GROUP	PERCENTAGE OF FULL TIME
6.03 - 11.00 months	53.8
One Year	49.2
13.0 - 20.0 months	50.2
Two Years	52.5
2.1 - 2.8 years	43.4
Three years	56.1
3.04-4.08 Years	61.4
Five Years	52.2
5.3 - 7.0 Years	52.2
7.0 - 10.0 Years	46.8
11 - 35 Years	46.7
Life	Indeterminite

The table below is a summary of five most common sentences and their corresponding expected lengths of stay. The mean was used in this table.

SENTENCE	EXPECTED LENGTH OF STAY	IF PAROLED	IF SENTENCE EXPIRES
One Year	7.5 months	5.9 months	10.7 months
18 months	9.1 months	9.1 months	15.8 months
2 years	15.5 months	12.6 months	20.6 months
3 years	22.3 months	20.2 months	31.7 months
5 years	34.4 months	31.3 months	47.0 months

TABLE 34

This table is a detailed tabulation of the length of time actually served according to length of sentence and type of offense. The percentage of full time and percentage of commuted time actually served was calculated for each offense. A complete explanation of commuted time is given in the section of text that deals with table 34-A. The commuted length of sentence was assumed to be equal to the full sentence minus the maximum amount of good and industrial time than an inmate can earn for that length of sentence. This value agrees very closely with the mean length of time actually served by length of sentence for this cohort. This comparison is shown in the table below.

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	COMMUTED SENTENCE	MEAN TIME SERVED (EXPLANATION)
1 year	10.8 months	10.7 months
18 months	16.2 months	15.8 months
2 years	1.7 years	1.7 years
3 years	2.5 yeats	2.6 years
4 years	3.2 years	3.3 years*
5 years	3.8 years	3.9 years
8 years	5.4 years	5.4 years*
10 years	6.0 years	5.1 years*
12.17 years	7.2 years	7.3 years
22.83 years	13.8 years	13.8 years

* ONLY ONE CASE

A summary of the length of sentence and time actually served for selected types of offense is presented in the text table below:

OFFENSE	NUMBER OF CASES	MEAN LENGTH OF SENTENCE (Yrs.)	MEAN LENGTH OF TIME SERVED		
			ALL PERSONS	PAROLEES	SENT.EXPIRED
MURDER	7	23.6	10.3	10.3	None
Sexual Assault First Degree or Rape	8	8.0	4.2	4.1	4.3
Sexual Assault 2nd. Degree	10	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
Sexual Assault 3rd. Degree	7	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
Abominable & Detestable Crime Against Nature	8	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.8
Robbery	57	5.8	3.2	3.1	3.9
Assault W/Int. to Rob.	6	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.4
Larceny From Person	22	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
Felony Assault or Assault W/Dangerous Weapon	32	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Driving To Endanger Death Resulting	5	1.4	0.6	0.6	None
Arson or Statutory Burning	7	2.9	1.9	1.2	2.5
Burglary	7	3.1	2.1	1.2	2.9
Breaking & Entering A Dwelling or Apt.	88	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.6
Breaking & Entering Other Than Dwelling	51	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.3
Stolen Motor Vehicle	9	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
Lareceny or Rec. of Goods (Not M/V)	17	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0
Fraud Type Offense	8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
Delivery of Controlled Substance or Poss. W/Int. to Deliver	16	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Drug Offenses - No Mention of Delivery	15	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.7

*Life sentence and sentences of more than 30 years were treated as equal to 30 years in this calculation.

TABLE 34-A

This table is a summary of the maximum number of days of good and industrial time an inmate may earn for all lengths of sentence between 6 months and a day and ten years. This table was used as the basis for calcualting the commuted time for the sentence in table 34. The amount of commuted time, although variable in individual cases has been shown to be approximately equal to the full sentence minus the maximum amount of good time and industrial time for that particular length of sentence. An inmate's sentence can expire in less than 100 percent of ammuted time, because an inmate can gain further credit of 10 days for each blood donation and can gain further credit for meritorious good time. An inmate can serve more than 100 percent of his commuted time, if he (she) loses more good time as a result of disciplinary penalties than he (she) gains from blood time or meritorious good time.

TABLE 1

DISTRIBUTION OF THE MALE SENTENCED INMATES
BY
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
APRIL 1, 1982 - APRIL 1, 1980 - SEPTEMBER 1, 1977

	APRIL 1, 1982		APRIL 1, 1980		SEPTEMBER 1, 1977	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL INMATES	818	100.0	629	100.0	574	100.0
HIGH SECURITY **	95	11.6	___	___		
MAXIMUM	287	35.1	282	44.8	332	57.8
MEDIUM #	200	24.4	171	27.2	135	23.5
MINIMUM	144	17.6	107	17.0	78	13.6
WORK RELEASE	92	11.2	58	9.2	29	5.1
DRUG UNIT *	___	___	11	1.7	___	___

* The Drug Unit did not exist in 1977. It closed on December 24, 1981.

\# In 1977, Medium Security was for all practical purposes, a Maximum Security Unit with protective custody.

** Opened January, 1981.

TABLE 2

RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE ACI INMATE POPULATION
ACCORDING TO SECURITY CLASSIFICATION
APRIL 1, 1982

	ALL RACES	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC *		OTHER RACES	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	1040	742	71.3	252	24.2	44	4.2	2	0.2
Sentenced	840	620	73.8	188	22.4	30	3.6	2	0.2
Awaiting Trial	200	122	61.0	64	32.0	14	7.0	0	---
ALL MALES	1002	721	72.0	236	23.6	43	4.3	2	0.2
Sentenced	818	605	74.0	182	22.2	29	3.5	2	0.2
High Security	75	69	72.6	25	26.3	1	1.1	0	---
Maximum	287	192	66.9	80	27.9	14	4.9	1	0.3
Medium	200	153	76.5	38	19.0	8	4.0	1	0.5
Minimum	144	113	78.5	29	20.1	2	1.4	0	---
Work Release	92	78	84.8	10	10.9	4	4.3	0	---
Awaiting Trial	184	116	63.0	54	29.3	14	7.6	0	---
ALL FEMALES	38	21	55.3	16	42.1	1	2.6	0	---
Sentenced	22	15	68.2	6	27.3	1	4.5	0	---
Awaiting Trial	16	6	37.5	10	62.5	0	---	0	---

* These could be either white or black.

TABLE 3

RACIAL COMPOSITION OF THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION ON SELECTED DATES

	NOVEMBER 4, 1974		APRIL 21, 1976		SEPTEMBER 1, 1977		APRIL 1, 1980		APRIL 1, 1982	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL INMATES	588	100.0	639	100.0	634	100.0	767	100.0	767	100.0
WHITE	448	76.2	479	75.0	497	72.7	540	70.4	742	71.3
BLACK	140	23.8	144	22.5	164	24.0	201	26.2	252	24.2
HISPANIC	0	___	14	2.2	20	2.9	25	3.3	44	4.2
Other Races	0	___	2	0.3	3	0.4	1	0.1	2	0.2
SENTENCED INMATES	472	100.0	522	100.0	586	100.0	639	100.0	840	100.0
WHITE	356	75.4	388	74.3	428	73.0	466	72.9	620	73.8
BLACK	116	24.6	126	24.1	146	24.9	154	24.1	188	22.4
HISPANIC	0	___	6	1.1	10	1.7	18	2.8	30	3.6
Other Races	0	___	2	0.4	2	0.3	1	0.2	2	0.2
AWAITING TRIAL INMATES	116	100.0	117	100.0	98	100.0	128	100.0	200	100.0
WHITE	92	79.3	91	77.8	69	70.4	74	57.8	122	61.0
BLACK	24	20.7	18	15.4	18	18.4	47	36.7	64	32.0
HISPANIC	0	___	8	6.8	10	10.2	7	5.5	14	7.0
Other Races	0	___	0	___	1	1.0	0	___	0	___

TABLE 4

INMATES OF THE ACI
ACCORDING TO AGE AND CLASSIFICATION
APRIL 1, 1982

	ALL AGES	17-20		21-22		23-24		25-29	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	1040	149	14.3	148	14.2	171	16.4	272	26.2
Sentenced	840	104	12.4	125	14.9	140	16.7	226	26.9
Awaiting Trial	200	45	22.5	23	11.5	31	15.5	46	23.0
ALL MALES	1002	143	14.3	142	14.2	163	16.3	264	26.3
Sentenced	818	102	12.5	121	14.8	136	16.6	220	26.4
High Security	95	6	6.3	13	13.7	7	7.4	29	30.5
Maximum	287	37	12.9	48	16.7	54	18.8	68	23.7
Medium	200	34	17.0	36	13.0	38	19.0	57	28.5
Minimum	144	13	9.0	13	9.0	27	18.8	45	31.3
Work Release	92	12	13.0	11	12.0	10	10.9	21	22.8
Awaiting Trial	184	41	22.3	21	11.4	27	14.7	44	23.4
ALL FEMALES	38	6	15.8	6	15.8	8	21.1	8	21.1
Sentenced	22	2	9.1	4	18.2	4	18.2	6	27.3
Awaiting Trial	16	4	25.0	2	12.5	4	25.0	2	12.5

TABLE 4 (CONTINUED)

INMATES OF THE ACI
ACCORDING TO AGE AND CLASSIFICATION
APRIL 1, 1982

	30-34		35-39		40-49		50 or OLDER		MEDIAN AGE
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	
ALL INMATES	142	13.7	68	6.5	64	6.2	26	2.5	26.0
Sentenced	113	13.5	54	6.4	54	6.4	24	2.9	26.1
Awaiting Trial	29	14.5	14	7.0	10	5.0	2	1.0	25.1
ALL MALES	137	13.7	66	6.6	61	6.1	26	2.6	26.0
Sentenced	109	13.3	53	6.5	53	6.5	24	2.9	26.1
High Security	22	23.2	8	8.4	8	8.4	2	2.1	28.7
Maximum	39	13.6	18	6.3	17	5.9	6	2.1	25.3
Medium	21	10.5	5	2.5	7	3.5	2	1.0	24.6
Minimum	17	11.8	7	4.9	13	9.0	9	6.3	27.1
Work Release	10	10.8	15	16.3	8	8.7	5	5.4	28.1
Awaiting Trial	28	15.2	13	7.1	8	4.3	2	1.1	25.3
ALL FEMALES	5	13.2	2	5.3	3	7.9	0	---	24.8
Sentenced	4	18.2	1	4.5	1	4.5	0	---	25.8
Awaiting Trial	1	6.3	1	6.3	2	12.5	0	---	24.0

TABLE 5

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE MALE SENTENCED POPULATION
ACCORDING TO AGE AND CLASSIFICATION
APRIL 1, 1982

		(CLASSIFICATION)			(PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION)	
AGE GROUP	TOTAL	HIGH SECURITY	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	WORK RELEASE
ALL AGES	100.0	11.6	35.1	24.4	17.6	11.2
17-20	100.0	5.9	36.3	33.3	12.7	11.8
21-22	100.0	10.7	39.7	29.8	10.7	9.1
23-24	100.0	5.1	39.7	27.9	19.9	7.4
25-29	100.0	13.2	30.9	25.9	20.5	9.5
30-34	100.0	20.2	35.8	19.3	15.6	9.2
35-39	100.0	15.1	34.0	9.4	13.2	28.3
40-49	100.0	15.1	32.1	13.2	24.5	15.1
50 or Over	100.0	8.3	25.0	8.3	37.5	20.8
MEDIAN AGE	26.1	28.7	25.3	24.6	27.1	28.1

TABLE 6

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION POPULATION ON SELECTED DATES

	NOVEMBER 4, 1974		APRIL 21, 1976		SEPTEMBER, 1977		APRIL 1, 1980		APRIL 1, 1982	
AGE	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL AGES	588	100.0	639	100.0	684	100.0	767	100.0	1040	100.0
17-20	88	15.0	88	13.8	80	11.7	120	15.6	149	14.3
21-22	83	14.1	102	16.0	124	18.1	120	15.6	148	14.2
23-24	91	15.5	93	14.6	92	13.5	122	15.9	171	16.4
25-29	139	23.6	157	24.6	171	25.0	193	25.2	272	26.2
30-34	82	13.9	88	13.8	91	13.3	91	11.9	142	13.7
35-39	46	7.8	48	7.5	64	9.4	49	6.4	68	6.5
40-49	37	6.3	39	6.1	37	5.4	47	6.1	64	6.2
50&	22	3.7	24	3.8	25	3.7	25	3.3	26	2.5
Median Age	26.2		26.2		26.3		25.6		26.0	

TABLE 7

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF INMATES
AT THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE
APRIL 1, 1982

	ALL OFFENSES		CRIMES AGAINST PERSON		MURDER		CONSPIRACY/ACCESSORY TO MURDER	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	1040	100.0	635	61.1	104	10.0	3	0.3
Sentenced	840	100.0	518	61.7	86	10.2	3	0.4
Awaiting Trial	200	100.0	117	58.5	18	9.0	0	____
ALL MALES	1002	100.0	616	61.5	102	10.2	3	0.3
Sentenced	818	100.0	506	61.9	84	103	3	0.4
High Security	95	100.0	75	78.9	21	22.1	0	____
Maximum	287	100.0	171	59.6	31	10.8	3	1.0
Medium	200	100.0	138	69.0	16	8.0	0	____
Minimum	144	100.0	77	53.5	10	6.9	0	____
Work Release	92	100.0	45	48.9	6	6.5	0	____
Awaiting Trial	184	100.0	110	59.8	18	9.8	0	____
ALL FEMALES	38	100.0	19	50.0	2	5.3	0	____
Sentenced	22	100.0	12	54.5	2	9.1	0	____
Awaiting Trial	16	100.0	7	43.8	0		0	____

TABLE 7. CONTINUED

	MANSLAUGHTER		ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO MURDER		ROBBERY		ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO ROB		CONSPIRACY TO ROB	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	21	2.0	27	2.6	237	22.8	13	1.3	5	0.5
Sentenced	20	2.4	21	2.5	189	22.5	12	1.4	5	0.6
Awaiting Trial	1	0.5	6	3.0	48	24.0	1	0.5	0	---
ALL MALES	18	1.8	27	2.7	230	23.0	11	1.1	5	0.5
Sentenced	18	2.2	21	2.6	186	22.7	10	1.2	5	0.6
High Security	2	2.1	5	5.3	30	31.6	0	---	1	1.1
Maximum	6	2.1	6	2.1	74	25.8	4	1.4	3	1.0
Medium	6	3.0	6	3.0	46	23.0	4	2.0	0	---
Minimum	1	0.7	1	0.7	27	18.8	2	1.4	0	---
Work Rel.	3	3.3	3	3.3	9	9.8	0	---	1	1.1
Awaiting Trial	0	---	6	3.3	44	23.9	1	0.5	0	---
ALL FEMALES	3	7.9	0	---	7	18.4	2	5.3	0	---
Sentenced	2	9.1	0	---	3	13.6	2	9.1	0	---
Awaiting Trial	1	6.3	0	---	4	25.0	0	---	0	---

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	SEXUAL ASSAULT I (RAPE)		SEXUAL ASSAULT II (INDECENT ASSAULT)		SEXUAL ASSAULT III (CARNAL KNOWLEDGE)		INDECENT ASSAULT UPON CHILD		ABOMINABLE CRIME AGAINST NATURE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	63	6.1	16	1.5	4	0.4	4	0.4	10	1.0
Sentenced	47	5.6	13	1.5	4	0.5	3	0.4	10	1.2
Awaiting Trial	16	8.0	3	1.5	0	___	1	0.5	0	---
ALL MALES	63	6.3	16	1.6	4	0.4	4	0.4	10	1.0
Sentenced	47	5.7	13	1.6	4	0.5	3	0.4	10	1.2
High Security	9	9.5	0	---	0	---	0	---	1	1.1
Maximum	10	3.5	2	0.7	3	1.0	0	---	1	0.3
Medium	23	11.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	3	1.5
Minimum	4	2.8	4	2.8	0	---	1	0.7	4	2.8
Work Release	1	1.1	6	6.5	0	---	1	1.1	1	1.1
Awaiting Trial	16	8.7	3	1.6	0	---	1	0.5	0	---
ALL FEMALES	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Sentenced	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Await. Trial	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO RAPE		INCEST		LARCENY FROM PERSON		KIDNAPPING	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	8	0.8	2	0.2	26	2.5	12	1.2
Sentenced	8	1.0	2	0.2	24	2.9	9	0.9
Await. Trial	0	—	0	—	2	1.0	3	1.5
ALL MALES	8	0.8	2	0.2	26	26	12	1.2
Sentenced	8	1.0	2	0.2	24	2.9	9	1.1
High Security	1	1.1	0	—	1	1.1	2	2.1
Maximum	0	—	0	—	7	2.4	0	—
Medium	3	1.5	0	—	8	4.0	4	2.0
Minimum	3	2.1	1	0.7	6	4.2	0	—
Work Release	1	1.1	1	1.1	2	2.2	3	3.3
waiting Trial	0	—	0	—	2	1.1	3	1.6
LL FEMALES	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—
Sentenced	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—
waiting Trial	0	—	0	—	0	—	0	—

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	ASSAULT WITH DANGEROUS WEAPON		ASSAULT UPON ELDERLY		ASSAULT UPON POLICE/CORR.OTHER		FELONY ASSAULT OR MAYHEM		SIMPLE ASSAULT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	58	5.6	2	0.2	4	0.4	5	0.5	11	1.1
Sentenced	47	5.6	2	0.2	3	0.4	3	0.4	7	0.8
Await. Trial	11	5.5	0	--	1	0.5	2	1.0	4	2.0
ALL MALES	57	5.7	2	0.2	3	0.3	5	0.5	8	0.8
Sentenced	46	5.6	2	0.2	3	0.4	3	0.4	5	0.6
High Security	0	---	0	---	1	1.1	0	---	1	1.1
Maximum	19	6.6	0	---	1	0.3	0	---	1	0.3
Medium	12	6.0	2	1.0	0	---	1	0.5	1	0.5
Minimum	9	6.3	0	---	1	0.7	2	1.4	1	0.7
Work Release	6	6.5	0	---	0	---	0	---	1	1.1
Await. Trial	11	6.0	0	---	0	---	2	1.1	3	1.6
ALL FEMALES	1	2.6	0	---	1	2.6	0	---	3	7.9
Sentenced	1	4.5	0	---	0	---	0	---	2	9.1
Await. Trial	0	---	0	---	1	6.3	0	---	1	6.3

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY		ARSON OR STATUTORY BURNING		BREAKING & ENTERING OR BURGLARY		STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLE	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	304	29.2	20	1.9	218	21.0	20	2.0
Sentenced	249	29.6	10	1.2	195	23.2	15	1.8
Awaiting Trial	55	27.5	10	5.0	23	11.5	5	2.5
ALL MALES	293	29.2	19	1.9	214	21.4	19	1.9
Sentenced	243	29.7	10	1.2	191	23.3	15	1.8
High Security	18	18.9	2	2.1	14	14.7	1	1.1
Maximum	85	29.6	3	1.0	66	23.0	8	2.8
Medium	55	27.5	4	2.0	43	21.5	2	1.0
Minimum	48	33.3	1	0.7	41	28.5	1	0.7
Work Release	37	40.2	0	---	27	29.3	3	3.3
Awaiting Trial	50	27.2	9	4.9	23	12.5	4	2.2
ALL FEMALES	11	28.9	1	2.6	4	10.5	1	2.6
Sentenced	6	27.3	0	---	4	22.2	0	---
Awaiting Trial	5	31.3	1	6.3	0	---	1	6.3

TABLE 7 (CONTINUED)

	LARCENY (NOT MOTOR VEHICLE)		RECEIVE STOLEN GOODS		FRAUD-TYPE OFFENSES*		OTHER PROPERTY OFFENSES#	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	15	1.5	13	1.3	16	1.6	2	0.2
Sentenced	11	1.3	7	0.8	10	1.2	1	0.1
Awaiting Trial	4	2.0	6	3.0	6	3.0	1	0.5
ALL MALES	13	1.3	13	1.3	14	1.4	1	0.1
Sentenced	10	1.2	7	0.9	9	1.1	1	0.1
High Security	0	---	0	---	1	1.1	0	---
Maximum	1	0.3	3	1.0	4	1.4	0	---
Medium	5	2.5	1	0.5	0	---	0	---
Minimum	2	1.4	1	0.7	1	0.7	1	0.7
Work Release	2	2.2	2	2.2	3	3.3	0	---
Awaiting Trial	3	1.6	6	3.3	5	2.7	0	---
ALL FEMALES	2	5.3	0	---	2	5.3	1	2.6
Sentenced	1	4.5	0	---	1	4.5	0	---
Await. Trial	1	6.3	0	---	1	6.3	1	6.3

* Sentenced Inmates - Forging and uttering or publishing (5) obtaining money under false pretenses (3), embezzlement (1) Welfare fraud (1).

Await. Trial Inmates - Uttering and publishing (4) Violate Banking Laws (1) Income Tax Evasion (1)

\# Sentenced Inmates - Destruction of Property

Await. Trial Inmate- Evade Payment at restaurant.

TABLE 7, (CONTINUED

	DRUG OFFENSES		FIREARM OFFENSES		ALL OTHER OFFENSES*	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	57	5.5	11	1.1	33	3.2
Sentenced	49	5.8	9	1.1	15	1.8
Awaiting Trial	8	4.0	2	1.0	18	9.0
ALL MALES	55	5.5	11	1.1	27	2.7
Sentenced	47	5.7	9	1.1	13	1.6
High Security	1	1.1	0	---	1	1.1
Maximum	22	7.7	5	1.7	4	1.4
Medium	5	2.5	1	0.5	1	0.5
Minimum	13	9.0	3	2.1	3	2.1
Work Release	6	6.5	0	---	4	4.3
Awaiting Trial	8	4.3	2	1.1	14	7.6
ALL FEMALES	2	5.3	0	---	6	15.8
Sentenced	2	9.1	0	---	2	9.1
Awaiting Trial	0	---	0	---	4	25.0

* Other Offesnes were:

Sentenced inmates - Extortion (2),Escape (2),Driving to Endanger (death resulting) (2), Leaving Scene of Accident With Death Resulting (1), Leaving Scene of Accident With Personal Injury (1), Driving Under Influence (1), Harboring a Fugitive (1), Contempt of Court (1), Perjury (1), Tampering With Witness(1), Prostitution (1), Illegal Shellfishing (1).

Awaiting Trial Inmates - Prostitution (5), Leave Scene of Accident (2), Fugitive from Justice (1), Intimidate Witness (1), Contempt of Court (1), Threaten Bodily Harm (1), Driving Under Influence (1), Sale of Fireworks (1), Disorderly Conduct (1), False Fire Alarm (1), Driving Without License (1), Disorderly Conduct (1), Immigration Laws Violation (1).

TABLE 8

TEN LEADING OFFENSES OF SENTENCED INMATES AT THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
SEPTEMBER 1, 1977 - APRIL 1, 1980 - APRIL 1, 1980

		APRIL 1, 1982		APRIL 1, 1980			SEPTEMBER 1, 1977		
1982 Rank	OFFENSE	Number of Cases	Percentage	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent
-	ALL OFFENSES	840	100.0	-	639	100.0	-	586	100.0
1	Breaking & Entering/Burglary	195	23.2	2	134	21.0	2	102	17.4
2	Robbery	189	22.5	1	164	25.7	1	145	23.9
3	Murder	86	10.2	3	85	13.3	3	84	14.3
4	Drug Offenses	49	5.8	6	29	4.5	4	43	7.3
5/6	Assault With Dangerous Weapon	47	5.6	7	25	3.9	5	29	4.9
5/6	Rape - First Degree Sexual Assault	47	5.6	4	38	5.9	6	26	4.4
7	Other Sex Offenses	40	4.8	5	32	5.0	9/10	15	2.6
8	Larceny From Person	24	2.9	9/10	14	2.7	9/10	15	2.6
9	Larceny From Person	21	2.5	8	16	2.5	7	17	2.9
10	Manslaughter	20	2.4	9/10	14	2.2	8	16	2.7

TABLE 9

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES OF THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND UNIT

APRIL 1, 1982

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	ALL INMATES		HIGH SECURITY		MAXIMUM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	840	100.0	95	100.0	287	100.0
Less than 6 months	22	2.6	0		8	2.8
6-15 months	108	12.9	3	3.2	30	10.5
18 months	38	4.5	0		12	4.2
19-28 months	93	11.1	3	3.2	32	11.1
2.5 - 3.3 years	110	13.1	8	8.4	30	10.5
3.5 - 4.2 years	49	5.8	5	5.3	17	5.9
5.0 - 5.3 years	73	8.7	6	6.3	25	8.7
5.5 - 7.3 years	75	8.9	6	6.3	37	12.9
7.5 - 9.3 years	30	3.6	4	4.2	11	3.8
9.5 - 10.4 years	54	6.4	10	10.5	18	6.3
10.5 - 14.0 years	31	3.7	6	6.3	10	3.5
15.0 - 15.4 years	29	3.5	7	7.4	11	3.8
15.5 - 19.0 years	11	1.3	4	4.2	1	0.3
19.6 - 20.3 years	19	2.3	1	1.1	7	2.4
21 - 28 years	32	3.8	9	9.5	12	4.2
30 yrs. or over except life	25	3.0	9	9.5	11	3.8
Life	41	4.9	14	14.7	15	5.2
Median Sentence (Years)	4.6		12.2		5.1	
Modified Mean (Years)*	8.0		15.2		8.5	

* In calculating the modified mean, all sentences of over 30 years including life sentences were entered as equal to 30 years.

TABLE 9 CONTINUED

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	MEDIUM		MINIMUM		WORK RELEASE		WOMEN'S DIVISION	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	200	100.0	144	100.0	92	100.0	22	100.0
Less than 6 months	1	0.5	10	6.9	2	2.2	1	4.5
6 - 15 months	19	9.5	27	18.7	21	22.8	8	36.4
18 months	9	4.5	9	6.2	8	8.7	0	---
19 - 28 months	23	11.5	15	10.4	15	16.3	5	22.7
2.5 - 3.3 years	31	15.5	28	19.4	12	13.0	1	4.5
3.5 - 4.2 years	19	9.5	7	4.9	1	1.1	0	
5.0 - 5.3 years	18	9.0	12	8.3	11	12.0	1	4.5
5.5 - 7.3 years	18	9.0	8	5.6	4	4.3	2	9.1
7.5 - 9.3 years	10	5.0	2	1.4	3	3.3	0	---
9.5 - 10.4 years	13	6.5	8	5.6	4	4.3	1	4.5
10.5 - 14.0 years	6	3.0	5	3.5	4	4.3	0	---
15.0 - 15.4 years	6	3.0	3	2.1	1	1.1	1	4.5
15.5 - 19.0 years	1	0.5	2	1.4	2	2.2	1	4.5
19.6 - 20.3 years	8	4.0	2	1.4	1	1.1	0	---
21-28 years	10	5.0	0	---	1	1.1	0	---
30 years or over except life	4	2.0	1	0.7	0	---	0	---
Life	4	2.0	5	3.5	2	2.2	1	4.5
Median Sentence (years)	4.4		2.9		2.5		2.0	
Modified Mean (Years)*	7.5		5.4		4.9		5.1	

* In calculating the modified mean, all sentences of over 30 years including life sentences were entered as equal to 30 years.

TABLE 10

SENTENCED MALE INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND LENGTH OF SENTENCE - APRIL 1, 1982

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TOTAL	HIGH SECURITY		MAXIMUM		MEDIUM		MINIMUM		WORK RELEASE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL SENTENCES	818	95	11.6	287	35.1	200	24.4	144	17.6	92	11.2
Less than 6 months	21	0	—	8	38.1	1	4.8	10	47.6	2	9.5
6-15 months	100	3	3.0	30	30.0	19	19.0	27	27.0	21	21.0
18 months	38	0	—	12	31.6	9	23.7	9	23.7	8	21.1
19-28 months	88	3	3.4	32	36.4	23	26.1	15	17.0	15	17.0
2.5-3.3 Years	109	8	7.3	30	27.5	31	28.4	28	25.7	12	11.1
3.5-4.2 years	49	5	10.2	17	34.7	19	38.8	7	14.3	1	2.0
5.0-5.3 years	72	6	8.3	25	34.7	18	25.0	12	16.7	11	15.3
5.5-7.3 years	73	6	8.2	37	50.7	18	24.7	8	11.0	4	5.5
7.5-9.3 years	30	4	13.3	11	36.7	10	33.3	2	6.7	3	10.0
9.5-10.4 years	53	10	18.9	18	34.0	13	24.5	8	15.1	4	7.5
10.5-14.0 years	31	6	19.4	10	32.3	6	19.4	5	16.1	4	12.9
15.0-15.4 years	28	7	25.0	11	39.3	6	21.4	3	10.7	1	3.6
15.5-19.0 years	10	4	40.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	2	20.0	2	20.0
19.6-20.3 years	19	1	5.3	7	36.8	8	42.1	2	10.5	1	5.3
21-28 years	32	9	28.1	12	37.5	10	31.3	0	—	1	3.1
30 years/Exc. Life	25	9	36.0	11	44.0	4	16.0	1	4.0	0	—
Life	40	14	35.0	15	37.5	4	10.0	5	12.5	2	5.0
Median Sentence	4.6	12.2		5.1		4.4		2.9		2.5	
Modified Mean*	8.1	15.2		8.5		7.5		5.4		4.9	

* In comparing the modified mean, all sentences of 30 years or longer, including life, were entered as equal to 30 years.

TABLE 10 A

SENTENCED FEMALE INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND LENGTH OF SENTENCE - APRIL 1, 1982

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TOTAL	MAXIMUM		MINIMUM		WORK RELEASE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL SENTENCES	22	15	68.2	1	4.5	6	27.3
Less than 6 months	1	1	*	0		0	
6-12 months	8	6	75.0	1	12.5	1	12.5
2 years	5	3	60.0	0		2	40.0
3 years	1	0		0		1	*
5 years	1	1	*	0		0	
6-7 years	2	0		0		2	*
10 years	1	1		0		0	
15 years	1	1	*	0		0	
18.3 years	1	1	*	0		0	
Life	1	1	*	0		0	
Median Sentence	2.0	2.0		1.0		2.5	
Modified Mean**	5.1	6.0		1.0		3.4	

* Percentages were not calculated for any sentence category with less than five inmates.

** In calculating the modified mean, a life sentence was entered as equal to 30 years.

TABLE 11

DISTRIBUTION OF SENTENCED POPULATION
ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE
SEPTEMBER 1, 1977 - APRIL 1, 1980 - APRIL 1, 1982

	SEPTEMBER 1, 1977		APRIL 1, 1980		APRIL 1, 1982	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	586	100.0	639	100.0	840	100.0
Less than 6 months	19	3.2	12	1.9	22	2.6
6.0-17.9 months	44	7.5	66	10.3	108	12.9
18 months	21	3.6	30	4.7	38	4.5
19-29 months	63	10.8	61	9.5	93	11.1
2.5-3.4 years	114	19.5	101	15.8	110	13.1
3.5 - 4.4 years	29	4.9	32	5.0	49	5.8
4.5 - 5.4 years	53	9.0	64	10.0	73	8.7
5.5 - 7.4 years	44	7.5	53	8.3	75	8.9
7.5 - 9.4 years	25	4.3	27	4.2	30	3.6
9.5 - 10.4 years	43	7.3	38	5.9	54	6.4
10.5 - 14.5 years	18	3.1	23	3.6	31	3.7
14.5 - 15.4 years	23	3.9	19	3.0	29	3.5
15.5 - 19.4 years	7	1.2	8	1.3	11	1.3
19.5 - 20.5 years	18	3.1	22	3.4	19	2.3
21-28 years	16	2.7	23	3.6	32	3.8
30 yrs. or over except life	16	2.7	20	3.1	25	3.0
Life	31	5.3	40	6.3	41	4.9
Death **	2	0.3	0	—	0	—
Median Sentence (years)	4.6		4.8		4.6	

** The death penalty law had been struck down by the State Supreme Court by the time the 1980 census survey was accomplished.

TABLE 12

ACI POPULATION ACCORDING TO SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

AND

MARITAL STATUS UPON ADMISSION

APRIL 1, 1982

	ALL INMATES	NEVER MARRIED		MARRIED		COMMON LAW MARRIAGE	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	1040	693	66.6	166	16.0	12	1.2
Sentenced	840	552	65.7	134	16.0	9	1.1
Awaiting Trial	200	141	70.5	32	16.0	3	1.5
ALL MALES	1002	670	66.9	162	16.2	12	1.2
Sentenced	818	542	66.3	130	15.9	9	1.1
High Security	95	58	61.1	14	14.7	2	2.1
Maximum	287	192	66.9	45	15.7	6	2.1
Medium	200	146	73.0	24	12.0	0	---
Minimum	144	96	66.7	21	14.6	0	---
Work Release	92	50	54.3	26	28.3	1	1.1
Awaiting Trial	184	128	69.6	32	17.4	3	1.6
ALL FEMALES	38	23	60.5	4	10.5	0	---
Sentenced	22	10	45.5	4	18.2	0	---
Awaiting Trial	16	13	81.3	0	---	0	---

Marital Status data on the awaiting trial population and inmates sentenced to less than six months are often unverified and therefore less reliable than data on inmates sentenced to six months or longer.

TABLE 12 CONTINUED

	SEPARATED		DIVORCED		WIDOWED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	42	4.0	116	11.2	11	1.1
Sentenced	38	4.5	97	11.5	10	1.2
Awaiting Trial	4	2.0	19	9.5	1	0.5
ALL MALES	38	3.8	109	10.9	11	1.1
Sentenced	35	4.3	92	11.2	10	1.2
High Security	5	5.3	14	14.7	2	2.1
Maximum	13	4.5	29	10.1	2	0.7
Medium	4	2.0	25	12.5	1	0.5
Minimum	6	4.2	16	11.1	5	3.5
Work Release	7	7.6	8	8.7	0	—
Awaiting Trial	3	1.6	17	9.2	1	0.5
ALL FEMALES	4	10.5	7	18.4	0	—
Sentenced	3	13.6	5	22.7	0	—
Awaiting Trial#1	1	6.3	2	12.5	0	—

TABLE 13

CLASSIFICATION OF THE ACI POPULATION
ACCORDING TO JUVENILE TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE
SEPTEMBER 1, 1977 - APRIL 1, 1980 - APRIL 1, 1982

	NUMBER OF INMATES			NUMBER WITH TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE			PERCENTAGE WITH TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE		
	1977	1980	1982	1977	1980	1982	1977	1980	1982
ALL INMATES	684	767	1040	274	313	393	40.1	40.8	37.8
Sentenced	586	639	840	247	269	339	42.2	42.1	40.4
Awaiting Trial	98	128	200	27	44	54	27.6	34.4	27.0
ALL MALES	669	747	1002	270	308	384	40.4	41.2	38.3
Sentenced	574	629	818	245	268	334	42.7	42.6	40.8
High Security*	___	___	95	___	___	53	___	___	55.8
Maximum	332	282	287	136	141	128	41.0	50.0	44.6
Medium	135	171	200	70	69	84	51.9	40.4	42.0
Minimum	78	107	144	30	39	44	38.5	36.4	30.6
Work Release	29	58	92	9	15	25	31.0	25.9	27.2
Drug Unit*	___	11	___	___	4	___	___	36.4	___
Awaiting Trial	95	118	184	25	40	50	26.3	33.9	27.2
ALL FEMALES	15	20	38	4	5	9	26.7	25.0	23.7
Sentenced	12	10	22	2	1	5	16.7	10.0	22.7
Awaiting Trial	3	10	16	2	4	4	66.7#	40.0	25.0

* The Drug Unit did not exist on September 1, 1977 and closed in December, 1981. High Security opened in January, 1981.

\# This percentage is not statistically significant.

TABLE 14

CLASSIFICATION OF THE ACI POPULATION ACCORDING TO PREVIOUS ADULT SENTENCES

SEPTEMBER 1, 1977 - APRIL 1, 1980 - APRIL 1, 1982

	NUMBER OF INMATES			NUMBER WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES[A]			PERCENTAGE WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES		
	1977	1980	1982	1977	1980	1982	1977	1980	1982
ALL INMATES	684	767	1040	315	316	439	46.1	41.2	42.2
Sentenced	586	639	840	300	286	393	51.2	44.8	46.8
Awaiting Trial	98	128	200	15	30	46	15.3	23.4	23.0
ALL MALES	669	747	1002	310	316	435	46.3	42.3	43.4
Sentenced	574	629	818	295	286	390	51.4	45.5	47.7
High Security	—	—	95	—	—	66	—	—	69.5
Maximum	332	282	287	184	147	144	55.4	52.1	50.2
Medium	135	171	200	71	74	85	52.6	43.3	42.5
Minimum	78	107	144	35	40	63	44.9	37.4	43.8
Work Release	29	58	92	5	18	32	17.2	31.0	34.8
Drug Unit	—	11	—	—	7	—	—	63.6	—
Awaiting Trial	95	118	184	15	30	45	15.8	25.4	24.5
ALL FEMALES	15	20	38	5	0	4	33.3	0.0	10.5
Sentenced	12	10	22	5	0	3	41.7	0.0	13.6
Awaiting Trial	3	10	16	0	0	1	0.0#	0.0	6.3

A) Only prior jail or prison sentences of 90 days or longer were considered in this table.

* The Drug Unit did not exist in 1977 and closed in December, 1981. High Security opened in 1981.

\# This percentage is not statistically significant.

TABLE 15

CLASSIFICATION OF THE ACI POPULATION
ACCORDING TO CITY AND TOWN OF RESIDENCE
APRIL 1, 1982

	TOTAL	BARRINGTON	BRISTOL	BURRIVILLE	CENTRAL FALLS
ALL INMATES	1040	4	14	3	22
Sentenced	840	3	11	3	18
Awaiting Trial	200	1	3	0	4
ALL MALES	1002	3	14	3	21
Sentenced	818	3	11	3	17
High Security	95	1	3	1	3
Maximum	287	0	3	1	3
Medium	200	0	1	0	3
Minimum	144	2	3	1	2
Work Release	92	0	1	0	6
Awaiting Trial	184	0	3	0	4
ALL FEMALES	38	1	0	0	1
Sentenced	22	0	0	0	1
Awaiting Trial	16	1	0	0	0

TABLE 15 .(Continued)

	CHARLESTOWN	COVENTRY	CRANSTON	CUMBERLAND	EAST GREENWICH
ALL INMATES	1	13	43	8	2
Sentenced	0	12	40	6	2
Awaiting Trial	1	1	3	2	0
ALL MALES	1	13	41	7	2
Sentenced	0	12	38	5	2
High Security	0	2	9	0	1
Maximum	0	3	12	1	0
Medium	0	2	9	1	0
Minimum	0	5	6	3	0
Work Release	0	0	2	0	1
Awaiting Trial	1	1	3	2	0
ALL FEMALES	0	0	2	1	0
Sentenced	0	0	2	1	0
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 15 (Continued)

	EAST PROVIDENCE	EXETER	FOSTER	GLOCESTER	HOPKINGTON	JAMESTOWN
ALL INMATES	24	0	2	5	7	1
Sentenced	17	0	2	4	5	1
Awaiting Trial	7	0	0	1	2	1
ALL MALES	24	0	2	5	7	1
Sentenced	17	0	2	4	5	1
High Security	0	0	1	0	0	1
Maximum	7	0	0	2	1	0
Medium	2	0	0	1	4	0
Minimum	8	0	1	1	0	0
Work Release	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	7	0	0	1	2	0
ALL FEMALES	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sentenced	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 15 (Continued)

	JOHNSTON	LINCOLN	LITTLE COMPTON	MIDDLETOWN	NARRAGANSETT
ALL INMATES	18	1	1	5	2
Sentenced	15	1	1	3	2
Awaiting Trial	3	0	0	2	0
ALL MALES	17	1	1	5	2
Sentenced	14	1	1	3	2
High Security	2	0	0	0	0
Maximum	4	1	1	2	1
Medium	5	0	0	0	1
Minimum	1	0	0	1	0
Work Release	2	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	3	0	0	2	0
ALL FEMALES	1	0	0	0	0
Sentenced	1	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 15 (Continued).

	NEWPORT	NEW SHOREHAM	NORTH KINGSTOWN	NORTH PROVIDENCE	NORTH SMITHFIELD	PAWTUCKET
ALL INMATES	37	0	7	21	3	62
Sentenced	28	0	6	20	3	52
Awaiting Trial	9	0	1	1	0	10
ALL MALES	37	0	6	21	3	60
Sentenced	28	0	5	20	3	51
High Security	0	0	0	4	0	3
Maximum	11	0	2	6	1	16
Medium	11	0	2	4	0	17
Minimum	4	0	1	3	1	5
Work Release	2	0	0	3	1	10
Awaiting Trial	9	0	1	1	0	9
ALL FEMALES	0	0	1	0	0	2
Sentenced	0	0	1	0	0	1
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0	0	1

TABLE 15 (Continued)

	PORTSMOUTH	PROVIDENCE	RICHMOND	SCITUATE	SMITHFIELD
ALL INMATES	2	469	2	1	3
Sentenced	2	366	2	1	1
Awaiting Trial	0	103	0	0	2
ALL MALES	2	445	2	1	3
Sentenced	2	355	2	1	1
High Security	0	42	0	0	1
Maximum	1	149	0	0	0
Medium	1	78	2	0	0
Minimum	0	52	0	1	0
Work Release	0	34	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	90	0	0	2
ALL FEMALES	0	24	0	0	0
Sentenced	0	11	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	13	0	0	0

TABLE 15 (Continued)

	SOUTH KINGSTOWN	TIVERTON	WARREN	WARWICK	WESTERLY	WEST GREENWICH
ALL INMATES	9	2	6	65	7	2
Sentenced	6	2	4	58	7	2
Awaiting Trial	3	0	2	7	0	0
ALL MALES	9	2	5	64	7	2
Sentenced	6	2	3	57	7	2
High Security	0	0	0	6	0	0
Maximum	3	0	1	13	0	1
Medium	0	0	2	16	3	1
Minimum	1	2	0	11	3	1
Work Release	2	0	0	11	1	0
Awaiting Trial	3	0	2	7	0	0
ALL FEMALES	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sentenced	0	0	1	1	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0	0	0

INTENTIONAL
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TABLE 15 (Continued)

	WEST WARWICK	WOONSOCKET	UNKNOWN
ALL INMATES	35	56	2
Sentenced	28	44	1
Awaiting Trial	7	12	1
ALL MALES	35	54	2
Sentenced	28	42	1
High Security	2	4	1
Maximum	5	13	0
Medium	13	11	0
Minimum	4	8	0
Work Release	4	6	0
Awaiting Trial	7	12	1
ALL FEMALES	0	2	0
Sentenced	0	2	0
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0

TABLE 15 (Continued)

	OUT OF STATE (TOTAL)	CALIFORNIA	CONNECTICUT	FLORIDA	MAINE	MASSACHUSETTS
ALL INMATES	73	4	10	3	3	36
Sentenced	61	4	9	3	3	29
Awaiting Trial	12	0	1	0	0	7
ALL MALES	72	4	10	3	3	35
Sentenced	61	4	9	3	0	29
High Security	8	0	0	0	0	6
Maximum	23	2	3	0	2	12
Medium	10	0	2	0	0	4
Minimum	14	2	2	2	1	4
Work Release	6	0	2	1	0	3
Awaiting Trial	11	0	1	0	0	6
ALL FEMALES	1	0	0	0	0	1
Sentenced	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	1	0	0	0	0	1

TABLE 15 (Continued)

	NEW HAMPSHIRE	NEW JERSEY	NEW YORK	PENNSYLVANIA	TEXAS	VIRGINIA
ALL INMATES	4	2	7	1	1	2
Sentenced	4	1	6	1	0	1
Awaiting Trial	0	1	1	0	1	1
ALL MALES	4	2	7	1	1	2
Sentenced	4	1	6	1	0	1
High Security	1	0	1	0	0	0
Maximum	3	1	0	0	0	0
Medium	0	0	4	0	0	0
Minimum	0	0	1	1	0	1
Work Release	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	1	1	0	1	1
ALL FEMALES	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sentenced	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 16

SENTENCED POPULATION OF THE ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO SECURITY CLASSIFICATION AND EDUCATION - APRIL 1, 1982

	ALL INMATES SENTENCED	MALES SENTENCED	HIGH SECURITY	MAXIMUM	MEDIUM	MINIMUM	WORK RELEASE	FEMALES SENTENCED
TOTAL	840	818	95	287	200	144	92	22
Mentally Retarded or Upgraded	26	26	2	9	9	4	2	0
Grades 0-3	5	5	1	2	2	0	0	0
Grade 4	10	10	1	5	2	1	1	0
Grade 5	17	17	6	4	4	2	1	0
Grade 6	19	18	3	8	2	3	2	1
Grade 7	58	56	5	23	11	11	6	2
Grade 8	140	135	19	43	35	22	16	5
Grade 9	129	126	11	39	42	22	12	3
Grade 10	143	139	10	57	30	27	15	4
Grade 11	66	65	5	24	18	14	4	1
Grade 12 or GED	188 *	185	30	62	37	30	26	3
1-3 Yrs. College	32	29	2	9	8	6	4	3
4 Yrs. or More College	7	7	0	2	0	2	3	0
MEDIAN EDUCATION	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.0

*Of these 188 inmates, 112 had received GED's (50) at the ACI, (12) at out-of state prisons, and (50) from other sources.)

TABLE 17

INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO RACE AND AGE - APRIL 1, 1982

AGE GROUPS	ALL RACES	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC*		OTHER RACES	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	1040	742	71.3	252	24.2	44	4.2	2	0.2
17-20	149	110	73.8	38	25.5	1	0.7	0	---
21-22	148	109	73.6	33	22.3	6	4.1	0	---
23-24	171	125	73.1	41	24.0	5	2.9	0	---
25-29	272	172	63.2	86	31.6	14	5.1	0	---
30-34	142	98	69.0	33	23.2	11	7.7	0	---
35-39	68	53	77.9	12	17.6	3	4.4	0	---
40-49	64	51	79.7	8	12.5	3	4.7	2	3.1
50 & Older	26	24	92.3	1	3.8	1	3.8	0	---
MEDIAN	26.0	25.8		25.8		28.6			

*Hispanic could be either white or black.

TABLE 17 (Continued)

SENTENCED POPULATION

AGE GROUP	ALL RACES	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER RACES	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	840	620	73.8	188	22.4	30	3.6	2	0.2
17-20	104	83	79.8	20	19.2	1	1.0	0	---
21-22	125	97	77.6	25	20.0	3	2.4	0	---
23-24	140	103	73.6	34	24.3	3	2.1	0	---
25-29	226	146	64.6	69	30.5	11	4.9	0	---
30-34	113	84	74.3	23	20.4	6	5.3	0	---
35-39	54	42	77.8	9	16.7	3	5.6	0	---
40-49	54	43	79.6	7	13.0	2	3.7	2	3.7
50 & Older	24	22	91.7	1	4.2	1	4.2	0	---
MEDIAN	26.1	25.9		26.1		28.6			

AWAITING TRIAL POPULATION

TOTAL	200	122	61.0	64	32.0	14	7.0	0	---
17-20	45	27	60.0	18	40.0	0	---	0	---
21-22	23	12	52.2	8	34.8	3	13.0	0	---
23-24	31	22	71.0	7	22.6	2	6.4	0	---
25-29	46	26	56.5	17	37.0	3	6.5	0	---
30-34	29	14	48.3	10	34.4	5	17.2	0	---
35-39	14	11	78.6	3	21.4	0	---	0	---
40-49	10	8	80.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	0	---
50 & Older	2	2	100.0	0	---	0	---	0	---
MEDIAN	25.2	25.1		24.7		28.3			

TABLE 18

SENTENCED INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND RACE
APRIL 1, 1982

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER RACES	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL SENTENCES	840	620	73.8	188	22.4	30	3.6	2	0.2
Less Than 6 months	22	19	86.4	3	13.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
6-15 Months	108	81	75.0	26	24.1	1	0.9	0	0.0
18 Months	38	31	81.6	7	18.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
1.6-2.3 years	93	69	74.2	21	22.6	3	3.2	0	0.0
2.5-3.3 Years	110	82	74.5	26	23.6	2	1.8	0	0.0
3.5-4.2 Years	49	35	71.4	14	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
5.0-5.3 Years	73	50	68.5	20	27.4	2	2.7	1	1.4
5.5-7.3 Years	75	57	76.0	17	22.7	1	1.3	0	0.0
7.5-9.3 Years	30	16	53.3	8	26.7	6	20.0	0	0.0
9.5-10.4 Years	54	43	79.6	6	11.1	4	7.4	1	1.9
10.5-14.0 Years	31	21	67.7	9	29.0	1	3.2	0	0.0
15.0-15.4 Years	29	20	69.0	7	24.1	2	6.9	0	0.0
15.5-19.0 Years	11	8	72.7	3	27.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
19.6-20.3 Years	19	11	57.9	6	31.6	2	10.5	0	0.0
21 - 28 Years	32	25	78.1	5	15.6	2	6.3	0	0.0
30 Years or Over	25	21	84.0	3	12.0	1	4.0	0	0.0
Except Life	41	31	75.6	7	17.1	3	7.3	0	0.0
MEDIAN SENTENCE (Years)	4.6	4.0		4.0		9.7		—	

TABLE 19

INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION ACCORDING TO RECIDIVISM STATUS AND RACE

	NUMBER OF INMATES	NUMBER WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES*	PERCENTAGES WITH PRIOR ADULT SENTENCES
ALL INMATES	1040	439	42.2
WHITE	742	308	41.5
BLACK	252	120	47.6
HISPANIC	44	11	25.0
OTHER RACES	2	0	0.0
SENTENCED INMATES	840	393	46.8
WHITE	620	277	44.7
BLACK	188	106	56.4
HISPANIC	30	10	33.3
Other Races	2	0	0.0
AWAITING TRIAL INMATES	200	46	23.0
WHITE	122	31	25.4
BLACK	64	14	21.9
HISPANIC	14	1	7.1

* Only prior incarcerations resulting from sentences of 90 days or longer were considered in this tabulation.

TABLE 20

INMATES AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION ACCORDING TO RACE AND CHARGE

APRIL 1, 1982

	ALL RACES		WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER RACES	
	Sent.	A/T	Sent.	A/T	Sent.	A/T	Sent.	A/T	Sent.	A/T
ALL OFFENSES	840	200	620	122	188	64	30	14	2	0
Crimes Against Person	518	117	372	66	118	38	26	12	2	0
Murder	86	18	63	12	14	3	9	3	0	0
Conspiracy or Accessory to Murder	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manslaughter	20	1	16	1	2	0	1	0	1	0
Assault W/Int. Murder	21	6	14	2	6	3	1	1	0	0
Robbery	189	48	132	23	52	20	5	5	0	0
Assault W/Int. Rob.	12	1	11	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Conspiracy to Rob.	5	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Asslt.Int. (Rape)	47	16	32	9	13	6	1	1	1	0
Sexual Assault II	13	3	12	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Assault III or Carnal Knowledge	4	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Indecent Assault Upon Child	3	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Abominable Crime Against Nature	10	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assault With Int. To Rape	8	0	5	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Incest	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 20 (Continued)

	ALL RACES		WHITE		BLACK		HISPANIC		OTHER RACES	
	Sent.	A/T	Sent.	A/T	Sent.	A/T	Sent.	A/T	Sent.	A/T
Larceny from Person	24	2	11	2	12	0	1	0	0	0
KIdnapping	9	3	5	3	0	0	4	0	0	0
Assault W/Dangerous Weapon	47	11	34	7	10	2	3	2	0	0
Assault Upon Elderly	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Assault Upon Police or Correctional Officer	3	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Felony Assault or Mahem	3	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Simple Assault	7	4	6	1	1	2	0	1	0	0
Crimes Against Property	249	55	191	41	56	13	2	1	0	0
Arson/Statutory Burning	10	10	10	7	0	3	0	0	0	0
Breaking & Entering, Burglary	195	23	152	21	42	1	1	1	0	0
Stolen Motor Vehicle	15	5	9	2	6	3	0	0	0	0
Larceny (Not Motor Vehicle)	11	4	9	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Receive Stolen Goods (not motor vehicle)	7	6	5	4	1	2	1	0	0	0
Fraud-Type Offenses*	10	6	5	5	5	1	0	0	0	0
Other Property Offenses*	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Crimes Against Neither Person Nor Property	73	28	57	15	14	13	2	0	0	0
Drug Offenses	49	8	38	5	9	3	2	0	0	0
Firearm Offenses	9	2	6	0	3	2	0	0	0	0
All Other Offenses	15	18	13	10	2	8	0	0	0	0

* See footnotes to table 7 for complete description of this category.

TABLE #1

RECIDIVISM STATUS OF INMATES AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS - APRIL 1, 1982

	TOTAL	PREVIOUS ADULT SENTENCE		NO PREVIOUS SENTENCE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	1040	439	42.2	601	57.8
Never Married	693	262	37.8	431	62.2
Married	166	80	48.2	86	51.8
Common Law Marriage	12	7	58.3	5	41.7
Separated	42	22	52.4	20	47.6
Divorced	116	65	56.0	51	44.0
Widowed	11	3	27.3	3	72.7
SENTENCED INMATES ONLY	840	373	46.8	447	53.2
Never Married	552	234	42.2	318	57.6
Married	134	69	51.5	65	48.5
Common Law Marriage	9	6	66.7	3	33.3
Separated	38	20	52.6	18	47.4
Divorced	97	62	63.9	35	36.1
Widowed	10	2	20.0	8	80.0
AWAITING TRIAL INMATES ONLY	200	46	23.0	154	77.0
Never Married	141	28	19.9	113	80.1
Married	32	11	34.4	21	65.6
Common Law Marriage	3	1	---	2	---
Separated	4	2	---	2	---
Divorced	19	3	15.8	16	84.2
Widowed	1	1	---	0	---

* Only previous sentences of 90 days or longer are considered.
Percentages based on less than five cases are not shown in this table.

TABLE 22

INMATES AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND RECIDIVISM STATUS

APRIL 1, 1982

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TOTAL	PRIOR ADULT SENTENCE*		NO PRIOR ADULT SENTENCE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL SENTENCES	840	393	46.8	447	53.2
Less Than Six Months	22	9	40.9	13	59.1
6 - 15 Months	108	36	33.3	72	66.7
18 Months	38	17	44.7	21	55.3
19 - 28 Months	93	45	48.4	48	51.6
2.5 - 3.3 Years	110	57	51.8	53	48.2
3.5 - 4.2 Years	49	32	65.3	17	34.7
5.0 - 5.3 Years	73	29	39.7	44	60.3
5.5 - 7.3 Years	75	29	38.7	46	61.3
7.5 - 9.3 Years	30	15	50.0	15	50.0
9.5 - 10.4 Years	54	23	42.6	31	57.4
10.5 - 14.0 Years	31	19	61.3	12	38.7
15.0 - 15.4 Years	29	13	44.8	16	55.2
15.5 - 19.0 Years	11	7	63.6	4	36.4
19.6 - 20.3 Years	19	10	52.6	9	47.4
21 - 28 Years	32	10	31.3	22	68.8
30 Years or Over, Except Life	25	18	72.0	7	28.0
Life	41	24	58.5	17	41.5
MEDIAN SENTENCE	4.6	5.0		4.1	

*Only prior imprisonments resulting from sentences of 90 days or longer are considered. Prior imprisonments resulting from sentences of less than 90 days or imprisonments under awaiting trial status are not considered.

TABLE 23.

SENTENCED INMATES OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE AND AGE - APRIL 1, 1982

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TOTAL	AGE GROUP								MEDIAN AGE
		17-20	21-22	23-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-49	50 or OLDER	
ALL SENTENCES	840	104	125	140	226	113	54	54	24	26.1
Less Than Six Months	22	6	2	4	5	1	1	3	0	23.5
6-15 Months	108	32	23	15	22	6	1	6	3	21.9
18 Months	38	11	3	5	11	2	4	2	0	25.0
19-28 Months	93	10	18	25	26	6	4	4	0	24.5
2.5 - 3.3 Years	110	9	14	24	31	16	9	5	2	26.3
3.5 - 4.2 Years	49	8	9	13	15	3	0	0	1	24.2
5.0 - 5.3 Years	73	5	9	12	25	10	6	4	2	27.1
5.5 - 7.3 Years	75	9	15	15	18	14	1	2	1	24.8
7.5 - 9.3 Years	30	5	4	4	7	7	1	2	0	26.4
9.5 - 10.4 Years	54	4	11	5	11	6	6	7	4	28.2
10.5 - 14.0 Years	31	3	6	1	13	6	1	1	0	27.1
15.0 - 15.4 Years	29	0	3	8	7	7	2	1	1	27.5
15.5 - 19.0 Years	11	0	1	0	6	1	2	0	1	28.8
19.6 - 20.3 Years	19	0	0	2	7	3	3	3	1	30.8
21 - 28 Years	32	1	3	7	9	5	3	2	2	27.8
30 Years or Over Except Life	25	1	3	0	4	9	3	3	2	32.5
Life	41	0	1	0	9	11	7	9	4	34.8
MEDIAN SENTENCE (Years)	4.6	1.8	3.7	3.2	5.0	7.1	9.5	8.5	10.3	

TABLE 24

RESIDENTS OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO PRIOR RESIDENCE AT THE RHODE ISLAND TRAINING SCHOOL AND ADULT RECIDIVISM STATUS
APRIL 1, 1982

TRAINING SCHOOL EXPERIENCE	TOTAL	PRIOR* ADULT INCARCERATION		NO PRIOR ADULT INCARCERATION	
		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL INMATES	1040	439	42.2	601	57.8
Sentenced	840	393	46.8	447	53.2
Awaiting Trial	200	46	23.0	154	77.0
Former Training School Residents	393	234	59.5	159	40.5
Sentenced	339	209	61.7	130	38.3
Awaiting Trial	54	25	46.3	29	53.7
Not Former Training School Residents	647	205	31.7	442	68.3
Sentenced	501	184	36.7	317	63.3
Awaiting Trial	146	21	14.4	125	85.6
Percent Former Training School Residents	37.8	53.3		26.5	
Sentenced	40.4	53.2		29.1	
Awaiting Trial	27.0	54.3		18.8	

* Only prior incarcerations resulting from sentences of 90 days or longer are considered in this table. Prior incarcerations under awaiting trial status or under sentences of less than 90 days are not considered.

TABLE 25

INMATES AT THE ACI ACCORDING TO MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE AND RECIDIVISM STATUS

APRIL 1, 1982

	ALL INMATES			NUMBER WITH PREVIOUS ADULT SENTENCE*			PERCENT WITH PREVIOUS SENTENCE		
	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL
ALL OFFENSES	1040	840	200	439	393	46	422	46.8	23.0
Crimes Against Person	635	518	117	276	248	28	43.5	47.9	23.9
Murder	104	86	18	44	40	4	42.3	46.5	22.2
Conspiracy or Accessory to Murder	3	3	0	2	2	0	#	#	___
Manslaughter	21	20	1	6	6	0	28.6	30.0	___
Assault W/Int. to Murder	27	21	6	12	11	1	44.4	52.4	16.7
Robbery	237	189	48	100	91	9	42.2	48.1	18.8
Assault W/Int. to Rob	13	12	1	4	4	0	30.8	33.3	___
Conspiracy to Rob.	5	5	0	2	2	0	#	#	___
Sexual Assault (Rape)	63	47	16	32	25	7	50.8	53.2	43.8
Sexual Assault II	16	13	3	5	3	2	31.3	23.1	#
Sexual Assault III or Carnal Knowledge	4	4	0	2	2	0	#	#	___

*Only Adult Sentences of 90 days or longer are considered in this tabulation.

#No percentages were calculated when the number of cases is five or less.

TABLE 25 (CONTINUED)

	ALL INMATES			NUMBER WITH PREVIOUS ADULT SENTENCE*			PERCENT WITH PREVIOUS SENTENCE		
	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL
Crimes Against Person (contd.)									
Indecent Assault Upon Child	4	3	1	2	2	0	#	#	---
Abominable Crime Against Nature	10	10	0	5	5	0	50.0	50.0	---
Assault W/Int. to Rape	8	8	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	---
Incest	2	2	0	1	1	0	#	#	---
Larceny From Person	26	24	2	16	15	1	61.5	61.5	#
Kidnapping	12	9	3	2	2	0	16.7	22.2	---
Assault W/Dangerous Weapon	58	47	11	31	28	3	53.4	59.6	27.3
Assault Upon Elderly	2	2	0	2	2	0	#	#	---
Assault Upon Police or Correctional Officer	4	3	1	3	3	0	#	#	---
Felony Assault	4	3	1	1	0	1	#	#	#
Simple Assault	11	7	4	4	4	0	36.4	57.1	
Mahem	1	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-

TABLE 25 CONTINUED

	ALL INMATES			NUMBER WITH PREVIOUS ADULT SENTENCE*			PERCENT WITH PREVIOUS SENTENCE		
	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL	TOTAL	SENTENCED	AWAIT. TRIAL
CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY	304	249	55	130	117	13	42.8	47.0	23.6
Arson/Statutory Burning	20	10	10	4	3	1	20.0	30.0	10.0
Breaking & Entering/Burglary	218	195	23	93	89	4	42.7	45.6	17.4
Stolen Motor Vehicle	20	15	5	11	7	4	55.0	46.7	20.0
Larceny (Not Motor Vehicle)	15	11	4	8	8	0	53.3	72.7	---
Receiving Stolen Goods (Not Motor Vehicle)	13	7	6	6	4	2	46.2	57.1	33.3
Fraud Type Offenses*	16	10	6	7	6	1	43.8	60.0	11.7
Other Porperty Offenses*	2	1	1	1	0	1	#	#	#
CRIMES AGAINST NEITHER PERSON NOR PROPERTY	101	73	28	33	29	5	32.7	38.4	17.9
Drug Offenses	57	49	8	18	15	3	31.6	30.6	37,5
Firearm Offenses	11	9	2	7	7	0	63.6	77.8	#
All Other Offenses	33	15	18	8	6	2	24.2	40.0	11.1

* See footnote to table 7 for complete description of this category.

TABLE 26

RESIDENTS OF THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO AGE AND PRIOR RESIDENCY AT THE TRAINING SCHOOL

APRIL 1, 1982

AGE	TOTAL	SENTENCED POPULATION			AWAITING TRIAL POPULATION		
		Number of Inmates	Number With Training School Experience	Percent	Number of Inmates	# W/Train. School Exp.	Percent
LL AGES	1040	840	339	40.4	200	54	27.0
7-20	149	104	51	49.0	45	23	51.1
1-22	148	125	52	41.6	23	3	13.0
3-24	171	140	56	40.0	31	7	22.6
5-29	272	226	101	44.7	46	11	23.9
-34	142	113	39	34.5	29	5	17.2
-39	68	54	12	22.2	14	3	21.4
-49	64	54	21	38.9	10	2	20.0
Or Older	26	24	7	29.2	2	0	0.0
dian Age	26.0	26.1	25.5	----	25.1	23.3	____

TABLE 27

RESIDENTS AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO RACE AND PRIOR RESIDENCY AT THE TRAINING SCHOOL

APRIL 1, 1982

Race	Status	Total	Training School Experience	No Training School Experience	Percent With Training School Experience
ALL RACES		1040	393	647	37.8
	Sentenced	840	339	501	40.4
	Awaiting Trial	200	54	146	27.0
WHITE		742	262	480	35.3
	Sentenced	620	227	393	36.6
	Awaiting Trial	122	35	87	28.7
BLACK		252	126	126	50.0
	Sentenced	188	107	81	56.9
	Awaiting Trial	64	19	45	29.7
HISPANIC*		44	5	39	11.4
	Sentenced	30	5	25	16.7
	Awaiting Trial	14	0	14	0.0
OTHER RACES		2	0	2	0.0
	Sentenced	2	0	2	0.0
	Awaiting Trial	0	0	0	0.0

* These could be either black or white.

TABLE 28

INMATES AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
ACCORDING TO CHARGE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCE - APRIL 1, 1982

CHARGE	Length of Sentence	Frequency
Murder	TOTAL	80*
	4 years	1
	10 years	1
	12 years	1
	14 years	1
	15 years	5
	18-18.6 years	3
	20-20.3 years	8
	21 years	6
	22-24 years	2
	25-25.3 years	11
	27-27.3 years	2
	30 years	3
	32-35 years	5
	50-55 years	2
	74 years	1
	LIFE	28
	Median Sentence	27.1
Manslaughter	TOTAL	20
	5 years	1
	6 years	1
	8 years	1
	10 years	3
	12 years	4
	15.0-15.5 years	6
	20 years	3
	30.5 years	1
	Median Sentence (years)	13.5

CHARGE	Length of Sentence	Frequency
Assault W/Int. to Murder	TOTAL	20*
	2 years	1
	3 years	1
	4 years	1
	5 years	2
	6-7 years	3
	8-9 years	2
	10 years	1
	12.0-13.0 years	3
	15 years	2
	19-20 years	3
	45 years	1
	Median Sentence (yrs.)	9.5
Accessory to Murder	TOTAL	1*
	LIFE	1
Kidnapping	TOTAL	9
	5 Years	2
	6 Years	1
	9.0-9.3 Years	4
	10.4 Years	1
	Life	1
	Median Sentence (yrs.)	9.0

* Excludes sentence imposed by other states.

CHARGE	LENGTH OF SENTENCE	FREQUENCY
Robbery	TOTAL	178*
	1 year	1
	18 months	1
	2 years	5
	2.5 - 3.2 years	23
	3.5-4.1 years	12
	5.0-5.3 years	24
	5.5-6.2 years	23
	7.0-7.2 years	20
	7.5-8.5 years	14
	9.0-9.5 years	2
	10.0-10.2 years	22
	10.5-11.0 years	2
	12.0-12.1 years	7
	13.7 years	1
	15.0-15.3 years	8
	18 years	2
	19.6-20 years	3
	21.0-22.8 years	2
	25 years	1
	35 years	1
	87 years	1
	LIFE	3
	Median Sentence (years)	6.6
Conspiracy to Rob	TOTAL	5
	1 year	1
	4 years	1
	7 years	2
	10 years	1
	Median Sentence (years)	7.0
Assault W/Int. Rob.	TOTAL	12
	3 months	1
	1 year	1
	18 months	1
	2 years	3
	5 years	3
	7 years	2
	30 years	1
	Median Sentence (yrs)	3.5
Sexual Assault 1st. degree or Rape	TOTAL	46*
	1 year	1
	2 years	1
	3 years	1
	4.0-4.1 years	2
	5 years	3
	6 years	2
	7 years	1
	10.0-10.3 years	7
	11.2-12.0 years	3
	15 years	5
	18 years	2
	20 years	3
	22.1 years	1
	25.0-25.1 years	5
	28 years	1
	30 years	3
	35 years	2
	65 years	1
	LIFE	2
	Median Sentence (yrs.)	15.0

* Excludes sentences imposed by other states.

TABLE 28 (Continued)

CHARGE	Length of Sentence	Frequency
Sexual Assault - Second Degree or Indecent Assault	TOTAL	13
	1.0-1.3 years	3
	18 months	1
	2.0-2.3 years	3
	3 years	2
	4 years	1
	5 years	2
	6 years	1
	Median Sentence (years)	2.3 years
boninable and Detestable Crime Against Nature	TOTAL	10
	3 years	2
	4 years	3
	5 years	2
	10 years	3
	Median Sentence (years)	4.5
Assault With Intent to Rape	TOTAL	8
	2 years	1
	5 years	4
	7 years	1
	12 years	1
	15 years	1
	Median Sentence (years)	5.0
Sexual Assault III or Carnal Knowledge	TOTAL	4
	11 months	1
	2 years	1
	7 years	1
	12 years	1
Incest	TOTAL	2
	5 years	1
	10 years	1
Indecent Assault upon Child	TOTAL	3
	1 year	2
	5 years	1

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

EQUENCY	ASSAULT UPON ELDERLY		ASSAULT UPON POLICE OFFICER	
46*	TOTAL	2	TOTAL	3
2	18 months	1	1 year	1
1	2 years	1	3 years	2
3				
3				
9				
14				
3				
6	FELONY ASSAULT		SIMPLE ASSAULT	
2	TOTAL	3	TOTAL	7
1	1 year	1	30 days	1
2	2 years	1	6 Months	3
3.0	4 years	1	1 Year	3
			Median Sentence (yrs.)	0.5

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	LENGTH OF SENTENCE	FREQUENCY
Larceny from Person	TOTAL	24
	1 Year	6
	18 Months	2
	2 Years	6
	3 Years	5
	3.5 Years	1
	4 Years	4
	Median Sentence (Years)	2.0
Arson or Statutory Burning	TOTAL	10
	1 Year	1
	2 Years	2
	3 Years	2
	6.0-6.2 Years	3
	10 Years	2
	Median Sentence Years	4.5
Destruction of Property	TOTAL	1
	40 Days	1
Breaking & Entering Unlawful Entry or Burglary	TOTAL	194*
	3-4 Months	6
	6-9 Months	11
	12-13 Months	37
	18 Months	19
	1.6-2.2 Years	39
	2.5-3.2 Years	31
	3.6-4.2 Years	16
	5 Years	16
	6 Years	3
	7 Years	3
	7.5-8.5 Years	6
	10.0-10.3 Years	3
	10.8 Years	1
	12 Years	2
	17 Years	1
	Median Sentence (yrs.)	2.0

*Excludes sentences imposed by other states.

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	LENGTH OF SENTENCE	FREQUENCY
Stolen Motor Vehicles	TOTAL	15
	1 Year	4
	2 Years	4
	2.5 Years	1
	3.0-3.3 Years	3
	4 Years	1
	5 Years	2
	Median Sentence (years)	2.0
Larceny (Not of Motor Vehicle)	TOTAL	11
	4 Months	1
	6-9 Months	2
	1 Year	4
	18 Months	3
	3 Years	1
	Median Sentence (Yrs.)	1.0
Recovering Stolen Goods	TOTAL	6*
	18 Months	1
	2 Years	3
	3 Years	1
	10 Years	1
	Median Sentence (Yrs.)	2.0

*Excludes Sentences imposed by other States.

CHARGE	LENGTH OF SENTENCE	FREQUENCY
ALL FRAUD	TOTAL	10
Uttering & Publishing	90 Days	1
Uttering & Publishing	1 Year	1
Embezzlement	1 Year	1
Obtaining Money Under False Pretenses	1.0-1.3 Years	3
Welfare Fraud	1 Year	1
Uttering & Publishing	2 Years	1
Uttering & Publishing	3 Years	1
Uttering & Publishing	5 Years	1
Median Sentence (Years)		1.0
FIREARMS OFFENSES		
TOTAL		9
1 Year		1
18 Months		1
2 Years		3
3.0-3.8 Years		2
5 Years		1
30 Years*		1
Median Sentence (Yrs.)		2.0

* Sentence under the habitual criminal act.

TABLE 28 (CONTINUED)

CHARGE	LENGTH OF SENTENCE	FREQUENCY
DRUG OFFENSES	TOTAL	49
	2-3 Months	4
	9 Months	1
	1 Year	10
	18 Months	4
	2 Years	7
	2.5 Years	1
	3 Years	17
	5 Years	2
	6 Years	2
	10 Years	1
	Median Sentence (Years)	2.0
MEDIAN SENTENCE (YEARS)		
ALL OTHER OFFENSES	TOTAL	14*
Extortion	3 Years	1
Extortion	6 Years	1
Driving To Endanger/Death Resulting	1 Year	1
Driving To Endanger/Death Resulting	3 Years	1
Leaving Scene Accident/Death Resulting	1 Year	1
Driving/Influence of Alcohol	60 Days	1
Leaving Scene of Accident W/Personal Injury	60 Days	1
Conspiracy To Escape	2 Years	1
Escape From Marshals	4 Months	1
Harboring A Criminal	18 Months	1
Perjury	2 Years	1
Loitering For Prostitution	9 Months	1
Shellfishing in Polluted Water	3 Months	1
Contempt of Court	30 Days	1

*Excludes One Sentence Imposed By Another State.

TABLE 29

MEDIAN SENTENCES FOR SELECTED TYPES OF OFFENSE - ACI POPULATIONS OF 1974-1976-1977-1980-1982

TYPE OF OFFENSE	MEDIAN SENTENCE IN YEARS				
	1974	1976	1977	1980	1982
Murder	30.0	25.3	25.0	35.0	27.1
Manslaughter	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.5	13.5
Assault W/Int. to Murder	7.0	7.0	7.0	12.0	9.5
Kidnapping	*	10.0	5.0	9.0	9.0
Robbery	6.0	5.2	5.0	6.0	6.6
Assault W/Int. to Rob.	*	*	3.0	2.5	3.5
Rape - First Degree Sexual Assault	12.0	12.5	15.0	12.0	15.0
Second degree Sexual Assault or Indecent Assault	*	*	*	1.5	2.3
Abominable & Detestable Crime Against Nature	*	*	3.0	3.0	4.5
Assault W/Int. to Rape	*	*	*	5.0	5.0
Assault W/Dangerous Weapon	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Larceny from Person	3.2	4.3	2.0	1.5	2.0
Arson - Statutory Burning	*	*	*	2.0	4.5
Breaking & Entering/Burglary	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0
Stolen Motor Vehicle	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
Larceny - Not of Motor Vehicle	*	1.8	0.5	1.0	1.0
Receiving Stolen Goods	*	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0
Firearms Offenses	3.0	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Drug Offenses	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0

* Not calculated because there were less than five cases.

INMATES AT THE RHODE ISLAND ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS
ACCORDING TO CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS TRACT OF RESIDENCE

APRIL 1, 1982

City or Town and Census Tract	Number of Inmates	Sentenced	Await. Trial
BARRINGTON (301-304)	3	1	0
302	2	0	
302	1	0	0
304	0	1	0
BRISTOL (307-309)	14	11	3
307	7	6	1
308	2	2	0
309.01	2	2	0
309.02	3	1	2
BURRIVILLE (129-130)	3	3	0
129	1	1	0
130	2	2	0
CENTRAL FALLS (108-111)	22	18	4
108	5	3	2
109	6	6	0
110	7	5	2
111	4	4	0
CHARLESTOWN (511)	1	0	1
COVENTRY (206-207)	13	12	1
206.01	3	3	0
206.02	3	3	0
206.03	5	4	1
207	2	2	0
CRANSTON (134-148)	43	40	3
134	1	1	0
135	8	8	0
136	2	2	0
137.01	3	2	1
137.02	1	1	0
138	2	1	1
139	1	1	0
140	9	9	0
141	5	4	1
143	2	2	0
146	1	1	0
147	7	7	0
148	1	1	0

TABLE 30 (Continued)

City or Town and Census Tract	Number of Inmates	Sentenced	Await. Trial
CUMBERLAND (112-114)	8	6	2
112	4	4	0
113.01	1	1	0
113.02	1	0	1
114.01	2	1	1
EAST GREENWICH	2	2	0
209.01	1	1	0
209.02	1	1	0
EAST PROVIDENCE (101-107)	24	17	7
101.01	2	1	1
102	4	3	1
103	2	2	0
104	5	3	2
105.01	1	1	0
105.02	3	3	0
106	5	4	1
107.01	1	0	1
107.02	1	0	1
EXETER (505)	0	0	0
FOSTER (133)	2	2	0
GLOCESTER (131)	5	4	1
HOPKINTON (507)	7	5	2
JAMESTOWN (413)	1	1	0
JOHNSTON (122-125)	18	15	3
122	1	1	0
123	3	1	2
124.01	9	9	0
124.02	2	1	1
125	3	3	0
LINCOLN (115-117)	1	1	0
116	1	1	0
LITTLE COMPTON (414)	1	1	0

TABLE 30 (Continued)

City or Town and Census Tract	Number of Inmates	Sentenced	Awaiting Trial
MIDDLETOWN (402-404)	5	3	2
404.01	2	2	0
403.02	1	1	0
404	2	0	2
NARRAGANSETT (515)	2	2	0
NEWPORT (405-412)	37	28	9
405	14	11	3
406	11	8	3
407	1	1	0
408	4	2	2
409	1	0	1
410	4	4	0
412	2	2	0
NEW SHOREHAM (415)	0	0	0
NORTH KINGSTOWN (501-504)	7	6	1
501.01	3	2	1
501.02	1	1	0
503	1	1	0
504	2	2	0
NORTH PROVIDENCE (118-121)	21	20	1
118	5	4	1
119	2	2	0
120	7	7	0
121.01	7	7	0
NORTH SMITHFIELD (128)	3	3	0
128.01	1	1	0
128.02	2	2	0
PAWTUCKET (149-171)	62	52	10
150	4	2	2
151	10	9	1
152	2	2	0
153	4	4	0
154	1	1	0
155	4	4	0
157	2	1	1
158	1	0	1
159	2	2	0
160	2	2	0
161	6	6	0
163	2	2	0
164	6	6	0
165	1	1	0
166	2	2	0
167	2	1	1
168	1	1	0
170	1	1	0
171	9	5	4

TABLE 30 (Continued)

City or Town and Census Tract	Number of Inmates	Sentenced	Awaiting Trial
PORTSMOUTH (401)	2	2	0
401.01	1	1	0
401.03	1	1	0
PROVIDENCE (001-037)	469	366	103
001	17	14	3
002	36	26	10
003	29	17	12
004	33	26	7
005	24	16	8
006	17	12	5
007	24	17	7
008	3	1	2
009	11	10	1
010	6	6	0
011	9	8	1
012	16	11	5
013	28	19	9
014	23	20	3
015	3	2	1
016	16	15	1
017	8	7	1
018	30	27	3
019	18	15	3
020	6	6	0
021	9	7	2
022	9	6	3
023	1	1	0
024	4	3	1
025	8	7	1
026	11	8	3
027	16	14	2
028	5	4	1
029	9	8	1
031	17	12	5
032	11	10	1
034	1	1	0
035	3	3	0
036	2	2	0
037	6	5	1
RICHMOND (506)	2	2	0
SCITUATE (132)	1	1	0
SMITHFIELD (126-127)	3	1	2
126	1	1	0
127	2	0	2

TABLE 30 (Continued)

City or Town and Census Tract	Number of Inmates	Sentenced	Awaiting Trial
SOUTH KINGSTOWN (512-514)	9	6	3
512	7	4	3
513	2	2	0
TIVERTON (416-417)	2	2	0
416.02	1	1	0
417	1	1	0
WARREN (305-306)	6	4	2
305	6	4	2
306.01	3	1	0
306.02	2	2	0
WARWICK (210-224)	65	58	7
210	5	4	1
212	2	2	0
213	3	3	0
214.01	3	3	0
214.02	1	1	0
215.01	7	7	0
215.02	3	3	0
217	15	14	1
218	2	1	1
219.01	2	1	1
219.02	5	5	0
219.03	6	4	0
220	2	2	0
221	2	2	0
222.01	5	4	1
223	2	2	0
WESTERLY (508-510)	7	7	0
508.01	3	3	0
508.02	1	1	0
509	3	3	0
WEST GREENWICH (208)	2	2	0
WEST WARWICK (201-205)	35	28	7
201	8	7	1
202	13	10	3
203	7	7	0
204	3	3	0
205	4	1	3

TABLE 30 (Continued)

City or Town and Census Tract	Number of Inmates	Sentenced	Awaiting Trial
WOONSOCKET (172-185)	56	44	12
172	6	5	1
173	2	2	0
174	5	3	2
175	3	3	0
176	9	7	2
177	1	1	0
178	5	5	0
179	6	4	2
180	6	5	1
181	4	2	2
182	3	3	0
183	3	2	1
184	3	2	1
UNKNOWN OR NO PERMANENT RESIDENCE	2	1	1
OUT-OF-STATE RESIDENTS	73	61	12
California	4	4	0
Connecticut	10	9	1
Florida	3	3	0
Maine	3	3	0
Massachusetts	36	29	7
New Hampshire	4	4	0
New Jersey	2	1	1
New York	7	6	1
Pennsylvania	1	1	0
Texas	1	0	1
Virginia	2	1	1

TABLE 31

SENTENCED INMATES AT THE ACI ACCORDING TO LEVEL OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND UNIT

APRIL 1, 1982

Level of Substance Abuse	All Inmates	High Security	Maximum	Medium	Minimum	Work Release	Women's Div.
ALL INMATES	840	95	287	200	144	92	22
No Substance Abuse	179	13	65	32	32	34	3
Alcohol Only	110	9	33	26	25	13	4
Marijuana Only	86	9	33	21	16	5	2
Alcohol and Marijuana (only)	49	5	20	15	8	1	0
Drugs Other Than Alcohol or Marijuana	416	59	136	106	63	39	13
Drugs but not Alcohol	200	30	67	42	31	20	10
Drugs and Alcohol	216	29	69	64	32	19	3
Percent With No Substance Abuse	21.3	13.6	22.6	16.0	22.2	37.0	13.6
Percent Abusing Alcohol	44.6	45.3	42.5	52.5	45.1	35.9	31.8
Percent Abusing Drugs Other Than Alcohol	65.6	76.8	65.9	71.0	60.4	47.9	68.2

TABLE 32

TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES WHO WERE RELEASED IN 1982 ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE*

ALL INMATES	TOTAL	PAROLE	EXPIRATION
Time Actually Served (Months)	425	288	137
3.0-5.9	65	64	1
6.0-11.9	135	79	56
12.0-17.9	60	37	23
18.0-23.9	55	27	28
24.0-29.9	32	31	1
30.0-35.9	17	7	10
36.0-41.9	13	10	3
42.0-47.9	16	11	5
48.0-53.9	8	7	1
54.0-59.9	3	2	1
60.0-71.9	8	3	5
72.0-83.9	3	2	1
84 Months &	10	8	2
Median (Months)	13.3	12.2	15.0

*Includes only inmates sentenced to more than six months who were released on initial parole or expiration of sentence.

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

A. INMATES SENTENCED TO LESS THAN ONE YEAR

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TOTAL	TIME SERVED IN MONTHS							
		PAROLED			SENTENCE EXPIRED				
		3.0-3.9	4.0-4.9	5.0-5.9	4.7	6mos.	7.0-7.9	8.0-8.9	10m
6 Months plus one day	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
7 Months	7	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
8 Months	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
9 Months	14	0	3	6	0	0	1	4	0
11 Months	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Median Percentage of time served (total)	57.8
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	66.4
Median Percentage of time served (Parolees)	54.3
Mean Percentage of time served (Parolees)	53.8
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	91.1
Mean Percentage of time served (Expiration)	89.0

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO EXACTLY ONE YEAR

LENGTH OF TIME SERVED	TOTAL	PAROLED	SENTENCE EXPIRED
ALL INMATES	125	82	43
4.0-4.9 Months	22	22	0
5.0-5.9 Months	26	26	0
6.0-6.9 Months	20	20	0
7.0-7.9 Months	9	9	0
8.0-8.9 Months	4	4	0
9.0-9.9 Months	3	1	0
10.0-10.9 Months	30	0	30
11.0-11.9 Months	11	0	11
Median (Months)	6.7	5.7	10.8
Mean (Months)	7.5	5.9	10.7
Median Percentage of time served (total)	55.8		
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	62.5		
Median Percentage of time served (Parolees)	47.5		
Mean Percentage of time served (Parolees)	49.2		
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	90.0		
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	89.2		

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO BETWEEN 13 and 20 MONTHS

Length of Sentence	All Parolees	6.0-6.9	7.0-7.9	8.0-8.9	9.0-9.9	10.0-10.9	11.0-11.9	12.0-12.9	13.0-13.9	14.0-14.9	median	
13 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	
13.3 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	
15 Months	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	
16.6 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	
18 Months	26	4	9	3	1	3	2	2	1	1	8.0	9.
20 Months	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	

TIME SERVED IN MONTHS (EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE)

Length of Sentence	All Released By Expiration	10.0-10.9	11.0-11.9	12.0-12.9	13.0-13.9	14.0-14.9	15.0-15.9	16.0-16.9	17.0-17.9	median	
13 Months	6	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	11.7	11
13.3 Months	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-
15 Months	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	-	-
16.6 Months	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-
18 Months	17	0	0	0	0	2	7	8	0	15.0	15
20 Months	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-	-

Median Percentage of time served (total)	82.2
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	69.6
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	43.3
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	50.2
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	88.8
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	88.4

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO EXACTLY TWO YEARS

LENGTH OF TIME SERVED	TOTAL	PAROLED	EXPIRATION
ALL INMATES	70	45	25
8.0-8.9 Months	8	8	0
9.0-9.9 Months	5	5	0
10.0-10.9 Months	5	5	0
11.0-11.9 Months	4	4	0
12.0-12.9 Months	3	3	0
13.0-13.9 Months	0	0	0
14.0-14.9 Months	6	6	0
15.0-15.9 Months	6	6	0
16.0-16.9 Months	4	4	0
17.0-17.9 Months	3	3	0
18.0-18.9 Months	4	1	3
19.0-19.9 Months	4	0	4
20.0-20.9 Months	7	0	7
21.0-21.9 Months	9	0	9
22.0-22.9 Months	2	0	2
Median (Months)	15.7	12.2	20.8
Mean (Months)	15.5	12.6	20.6
Median Percentage of time served (total)	65.4		
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	64.6		
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	50.8		
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	52.5		
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	86.7		
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	85.8		

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO BETWEEN 25 and 34 MONTHS

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TIME SERVED BY TYPE OF RELEASE			
	PAROLE		EXPIRATION	
	12.0-12.9 mos.	13.0-13.9 mos.	21.0-21.9 mos.	22.0-22.1 mos.
25.0-25.5 Months	0	0	1	1
27 Months	1	0	0	1
30 Months	0	1	0	0
34 Months	0	1	0	0

Median Percentage of time served (total)	63.3
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	64.6
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	44.7
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	43.4
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	86.4
Mean percentage of time served (expiration)	85.7

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO EXACTLY THREE YEARS

LENGTH OF TIME SERVED,	TOTAL	PAROLE	EXPIRATION
ALL INMATES	43	35	8
12.0-12.9 Months	4	4	0
13.0-13.9 Months	4	4	0
18.0-18.9 Months	7	7	0
19.0-19.9 Months	4	4	0
20.0-20.9 Months	2	2	0
21.0-21.9 Months	1	1	0
24.0-24.9 Months	4	4	0
25.0-25.9 Months	4	4	0
26.0-26.9 Months	4	4	0
28.0-28.9 Months	1	1	0
29.0-29.9 Months	1	0	1
30.0-30.9 Months	1	0	1
31.0-31.9 Months	2	0	2
32.0-32.9 Months	1	0	1
33.0-33.9 Months	3	0	3
Median (Months)	21.5	19.6	31.7
Mean (Months)	22.3	20.2	31.7

Median Percentage of time served (total)	59.7
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	61.9
Median Percentage of time served (Parolees)	54.4
Mean Percentage of time served (Parolees)	56.1
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	88.1
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	88.1

INMATES SENTENCED TO BETWEEN 36.5 and 49 MONTHS (3.04-4.08 YEARS)

	TIME SERVED BY TYPE OF RELEASE											
		PAROLEES							EXPIRATION			
Length of Sentence	Total	19-20	21-22	23-24	25-26	29-30	32	35.3	32	33-34	36	39
36.5-37.5 Months	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
38.0-39.0 Months	4	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
41.3-45.0 Months	4	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
48 Months	7	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
49 Months	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Median percentage of time served (total)	68.7
Mean percentage of time served (total)	69.8
Median percentage of time served (parolees)	61.3
Mean percentage of time served (parolees)	61.4
Median percentage of time served (expiration)	83.4
Mean percentage of time served (expiration)	85.5

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO EXACTLY FIVE YEARS

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TOTAL	PAROLE	EXPIRATION
ALL INMATES	30	24	6
20.6 - 21.4 Months	4	4	0
24.9 - 26.8 Months	4	4	0
27.4 - 29.6 Months	6	6	0
32.7 Months	1	1	0
34.5 - 35.0 Months	2	2	0
38.7 - 40.5 Months	5	5	0
42.7 Months	1	1	0
45.6 - 46.9 Months	4	1	3
47.1 - 48.6 Months	3	0	3
Median (Months)	33.6	29.4	47.0
Mean (Months)	34.4	31.3	47.0

Median	Percentage of time served (total)	56.0
Mean	Percentage of time served (total)	57.3
Median	Percentage of time served (parolees)	49.0
Mean	Percentage of time served (parolees)	52.2
Median	Percentage of time served (expiration)	78.3
Mean	Percentage of time served (expiration)	78.3

INMATES SENTENCED TO BETWEEN 63 and 84 MONTHS (5.25-7.0 YEARS)

TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

Length of Sentence	Total	PAROLEES							EXPIRATION
		23-24	27.6-29.6	36.3	39-41.9	44-47	49.5	52-53	54.4 Months
63.0-66.0 Months	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Six Years	10	2	3	1	2	1	1	0	0
Seven Years	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0

Median Percentage of time served (total)	55.8	
Mean Percentage of time served (total)	54.1	
Median Percentage of time served (parolees)	55.5	
Mean Percentage of time served (parolees)	52.2	
Median Percentage of time served (expiration)	82.4	Only one case
Mean Percentage of time served (expiration)	82.4	

INMATES SENTENCED FOR 7.04 THROUGH 10 YEARS

TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

Length of Sentence	Total	PAROLEES							EXPIRATION		
		35.8	39.2	42-22	47.2	50-52	5.6	63.3	61.4-61.7	62-63	73.8
7.04-7.33 Years	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
8.0 -8.11 Years	8	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	1	1
9.0-9.3 Years	6	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
10 Years	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0

Median percentage of time served	51.0
Mean percentage of time served	52.0
Median percentage of time served (parolees)	48.2
Mean percentage of time served (parolees)	46.8
Median percentage of time served (expiration)	61.9
Mean percentage of time served (expiration)	64.0

TABLE 32 (CONTINUED)

INMATES SENTENCED TO MORE THAN TEN YEARS

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	TYPE OF RELEASE	TIME SERVED	PERCENTAGE OF TIME SERVED
11 Years	Parole	4.7 yrs.	42.7
12 Years	Parole	5.5 yrs.	45.8
12.12 Years	Parole	5.1 Yrs.	41.9
12.17 Years	Expiration	7.3 Yrs.	60.0
13.6 Years	Parole	7.5 Yrs.	55.1
15 Years	Parole	6.4 Yrs.	42.7
15 Years	Parole	6.8 Yrs.	45.3
18.25 Years	Parole	7.1 Yrs.	38.9
21.67 Years	Parole	10.2 Yrs.	47.1
22.17 Years	Parole	12.4 Yrs.	55.9
22.83 Years	Expiration	13.8 Yrs.	60.4
25 Years	Parole	7.8 Yrs.	31.2
35 Years	Parole	14.1 Yrs.	40.3
Life	Parole	12.1 Yrs.	___
Life	Parole	16.1 Yrs.	___

TABLE 33

Average amount of time served by length of sentence for inmates released in 1982.

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	NUMBER OF CASES	MEDIAN TIME SERVED (Months)	MEAN TIME SERVED (Months)	MEDIAN PERCENTAGE OF TIME SERVED	MEAN PERCENTAGE OF TIME SERVED
6 months plus day	2	4.1	4.1	68.3	68.3
7 Months	7	3.6	3.9	51.4	55.7
8 Months	1	7.3	7.3	91.3	91.3
9 Months	14	5.7	6.3	63.3	70.0
11 Months	1	10.0	10.0	90.9	90.9
One Year	125	6.7	7.5	55.6	62.5
13.0 Months	6	11.7	11.6	90.0	89.2
13.3 Months	1	12.1	12.1	91.0	91.0
15 Months	3	13.0	11.0	88.7	73.3
16.6 Months	1	15.4	15.4	93.9	93.9
18 Months	43	8.0	9.1	44.4	50.6
20 Months	1	17.4	17.4	87.0	87.0
Two Years	70	15.7	15.5	65.4	64.6
25-34 Months	6	17.5	17.7	63.3	64.6
Three Years	43	21.5	22.3	59.7	61.9
3.1-3.8 Years	12	27.4	28.0	69.4	70.9
Four Years	7	30.6	30.9	63.8	64.4
49 Months	1	39.5	39.5	80.6	80.6
Five Years	30	33.6	34.4	56.0	57.3
5.25-5.50 Years	2	48.1	48.1	74.6	74.6
Six Years	10	33.0	34.5	45.8	47.9
Seven Years	4	50.0	49.0	59.5	58.3
7.04-10 years	20	51.5	52.0	53.3	52.7
11.0-13.6 Years	5	66.0	72.2	45.8	49.1
15.0-18.25 Years	3	81.6	81.2	42.7	42.3
21-35 Years	5	122.4	139.9	47.1	47.0
LIFE	2	169.2	169.2	--	--

TABLE 34

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

MURDER

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage of Time Served	Percentage of Commuted Time Served
Life	Parole	16.1 Yrs.	--	--
Life	Parole	12.1 Yrs.	--	--
35 Yrs.	Parole	14.1 Yrs.	40.3	67.1
*25 Yrs.	Parole	7.8 Yrs.	31.3	52.0
21.67 Yrs.	Parole	10.2 Yrs.	46.9	78.5
18.25 Yrs.	Parole	7.1 Yrs.	38.8	64.8
10 Yrs.	Parole	4.4 Yrs.	44.0	73.3

*Denotes habitual criminal.

Median Sentence.....25 Yrs.

Median Time Served.....10.2 Yrs.

Mean Time Served.....10.3 Yrs.

Median Percentage of Time Served (Non-Lifers).....40.3

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Non-Lifers).....40.2

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

RAPE OR SEXUAL ASSAULT - FIRST DEGREE

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Percentage	Commuted Percentage
15 Yrs.	Parole	6.4 Yrs.	42.8	71.1
10 Yrs.	Expiration	6.2 Yrs.	61.7	102.8
9 Yrs.	Expiration	5.7 Yrs.	63.4	100.0
8 Yrs.	Parole	4.2 Yrs.	52.5	78.8
**5 Yrs.	Parole	1.8 Yrs.	35.7	47.0
4.08 Yrs.	Expiration	3.3 Yrs.	80.6	101.1
2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.8 Yrs.	89.6	103.8

**Parole Violator with additional felonies.

Median Sentence.....8.0 Yrs.
Mean Sentence.....8.0 Yrs.
Median Time Served.....4.2 Yrs.
Mean Time Served.....4.2 Yrs.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....61.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....60.9
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....42.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....43.7
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....72.0
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....73.8
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....71.1
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....65.6

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

SEXUAL ASSAULT - SECOND DEGREE

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
5 Yrs.	Parole	28.7 Mos.	47.8	62.4
3 Yrs.	Parole	19.1 Mos.	53.1	63.7
27 Mos.	Parole	12.1 Mos.	44.8	51.7
2 Yrs.	Expiration	20.1 Mos.	83.8	96.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	11.3 Mos.	47.1	54.2
18 Mos.	Expiration	15.8 Mos.	87.8	97.7
15 Mos.	Expiration	13.3 Mos.	88.7	98.6
* 1 Yr.	Expiration	10.8 Mos.	90.0	100.0
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.3 Mos.	85.8	95.3
1 Yr.	Parole	9.4 Mos.	78.3	87.0

*Denotes habitual criminal.

Median Sentence.....21 Mos.
Mean Sentence.....24 Mos.
Median Time Served.....12.7 Mos.
Mean Time Served.....13.8 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....81.1
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....70.7
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....47.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....54.2
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....87.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....87.2
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....62.4
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....63.8

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

SEXUAL ASSAULT, THIRD DEGREE - OR CARNAL KNOWLEDGE

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
7 Yrs.	Parole	4.5 Yrs.	63.9	91.3
18 Mos.	Expiration	16.2 Mos.	90.0	100.0
12 Mos.	Parole	7.1 Mos.	59.2	65.7
12 Mos.	Parole	6.9 Mos.	57.5	63.9
12 Mos.	Parole	6.5 Mos.	54.2	60.2
12 Mos.	Parole	6.5 Mos.	54.2	60.2
11 Mos.	Expiration	10.0 Mos.	90.9	100.8

Median Sentence.....12 Mos.
Mean Sentence.....23 Mos.
Median Time Served.....7.1 Mos.
Mean Time Served.....15.3 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....59.2
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....67.1
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....57.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....57.8
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....90.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....90.5
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....63.9
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....68.3

INDECENT ASSAULT UPON CHILD

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
5 Yrs.	Expiration	47.6 Mos.	79.3	103.5
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.1 Mos.	84.2	93.6
1 Yr.	Parole	6.5 Mos.	54.5	60.6

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

ABOMINABLE AND DETESTABLE CRIME AGAINST NATURE

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
10 Yrs.	Parole	4.7 Yrs.	47.2	78.7
5 Yrs.	Expiration	3.9 Yrs.	77.7	101.3
* 4 Yrs.	Expiration	3.3 Yrs.	82.8	103.1
* 4 Yrs.	Parole	2.9 Yrs.	73.5	91.9
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.1 Yrs.	71.1	85.3
2 Yrs.	Parole	0.78 Yrs.	38.8	44.8
1.5 Yrs.	Expiration	1.26 Yrs.	83.9	93.2
1 Yr.	Parole	0.43 Yrs.	43.3	48.1

*Denotes habitual criminal.

Median Sentence.....3.5 Yrs.

Mean Sentence.....3.8 Yrs.

Median Time Served.....2.5 Yrs.

Mean Time Served.....2.4 Yrs.

Median Percentage of Time Served.....72.3

Mean Percentage of Time Served.....64.8

Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....47.2

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....54.8

Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....82.8

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....81.5

Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....78.7

Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....69.8

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

ROBBERY

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
*22.83 Yrs.	Expiration	13.8 Yrs.	60.2	100.3
*13.6 Yrs.	Parole	7.5 Yrs.	55.5	92.5
*12.17 Yrs.	Expiration	7.3 Yrs.	60.3	100.5
12.17 Yrs.	Parole	5.1 Yrs.	41.8	69.7
12.0 Yrs.	Parole	5.5 Yrs.	45.8	76.3
***11 Yrs.	Parole	4.7 Yrs.	42.7	71.2
10 Yrs.	Parole	5.3 Yrs.	52.8	88.0
9.3 Yrs.	Parole	3.5 Yrs.	38.0	60.0
9 Yrs.	Parole	3.7 Yrs.	41.4	65.4
9 Yrs.	Parole	3.5 Yrs.	39.1	61.7
8 Yrs.	Parole	3.3 Yrs.	40.8	61.2
8 Yrs.	Parole	3.0 Yrs.	37.3	56.0
7.33 Yrs.	Parole	4.3 Yrs.	58.8	84.0
7.04 Yrs.	Parole	4.2 Yrs.	60.0	85.7
*** 7 Yrs.	Parole	4.4 Yrs.	62.7	89.6
7 Yrs.	Parole	3.9 Yrs.	56.0	80.0
7 Yrs.	Parole	3.9 Yrs.	55.5	79.3
6 Yrs.	Parole	4.2 Yrs.	50.4	68.7
6 Yrs.	Parole	3.4 Yrs.	41.1	56.0
6 Yrs.	Parole	3.4 Yrs.	40.3	55.0
6 Yrs.	Parole	3.2 Yrs.	38.3	52.2
6 Yrs.	Parole	2.7 Yrs.	32.6	44.5
* 5.5 Yrs.	Expiration	4.5 Yrs.	82.4	107.5
5.25 Yrs.	Parole	3.9 Yrs.	66.5	86.7
5 Yrs.	Parole	3.6 Yrs.	71.2	92.9
5 Yrs.	Parole	3.3 Yrs.	66.7	87.0
5 Yrs.	Parole	3.3 Yrs.	66.3	86.5
5 Yrs.	Parole	3.2 Yrs.	64.5	84.1
* 5 Yrs.	Parole	2.9 Yrs.	58.3	76.0
* 5 Yrs.	Parole	2.9 Yrs.	57.5	75.0

(Continued)

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

ROBBERY (CONTINUED)

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.7 Yrs.	54.5	71.1
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.4 Yrs.	49.2	64.2
* 5 Yrs.	Parole	2.4 Yrs.	48.5	63.2
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.3 Yrs.	45.7	59.6
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	44.3	57.8
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	43.7	57.0
5 Yrs.	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	34.3	44.7
3.16 Yrs.	Expiration	2.8 Yrs.	88.2	105.8
*** 3.08 Yrs.	Expiration	2.9 Yrs.	94.1	112.9
* 3.08 Yrs.	Parole	1.8 Yrs.	57.8	69.4
3.04 Yrs.	Expiration	2.7 Yrs.	87.7	105.2
3 Yrs.	Expiration	2.8 Yrs.	92.5	111.0
3 Yrs.	Expiration	2.8 Yrs.	91.7	110.4
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	73.6	88.3
* 3 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	72.2	86.6
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.1 Yrs.	70.3	84.4
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.1 Yrs.	68.9	82.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.1 Yrs.	68.9	82.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.1 Yrs.	36.1	43.3
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.0 Yrs.	33.6	40.3
2.83 Yrs.	Parole	1.2 Yrs.	40.9	49.1
2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.8 Yrs.	92.1	106.3
2 Yrs.	Parole	1.3 Yrs.	62.5	72.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	1.2 Yrs.	60.8	70.2
1.25 Yrs.	Expiration	1.1 Yrs.	88.7	98.6
1 Yr.	Expiration	0.9 Yrs.	90.0	100.0
1 Yrs.	Parole	0.4 Yrs.	43.3	48.1

*Denotes habitual offender.
**Parole Violator who committed crime while on parole.
***Habitual criminal and parole violator with new crime.

Median Sentence.....5.0 Yrs.
Mean Sentence.....5.8 Yrs.
Median Time Served.....2.9 Yrs.
Mean Time Served.....3.2 Yrs.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....57.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....58.2
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....52.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....52.0
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....87.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....84.4
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....70.0
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....70.0

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO ROB

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
5 Yrs.	Parole	3.4 Yrs.	67.5	88.0
2 Yrs.	Parole	1.2 Yrs.	58.3	67.3
18 Mos.	Expiration	1.4 Yrs.	90.6	100.6
18 Mos.	Parole	0.7 Yrs.	43.3	48.1
1 Yr.	Parole	0.5 Yrs.	53.3	59.2
1 Yr.	Parole	0.4 Yrs.	44.2	49.1

Median Sentence.....1.5 Yrs.

Mean Sentence.....2.0 Yrs.

Median Time Served.....1.0 Yrs.

Mean Time Served.....1.3 Yrs.

Median Percentage of Time Served.....55.8

Mean Percentage of Time Served.....59.5

Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....53.3

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....53.3

Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)..59.2

Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)....62.3

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

LARCENY FROM PERSON

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
3 Yrs.	Parole	24.5 Mos.	68.1	81.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	19.4 Mos.	53.9	64.7
* 3 Yrs.	Parole	18.4 Mos.	51.1	61.3
3 Yrs.	Parole	12.6 Mos.	35.0	42.0
* 2 Yrs.	Expiration	22.6 Mos.	94.2	108.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	15 Mos.	62.5	72.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	11.1 Mos.	46.3	53.4
2 Yrs.	Parole	8.5 Mos.	35.4	40.9
*18 Mos.	Expiration	15.7 Mos.	87.2	96.9
18 Mos.	Parole	7.7 Mos.	42.8	47.5
18 Mos.	Parole	6.7 Mos.	37.2	41.4
*13 Mos.	Expiration	11.6 Mos.	89.2	98.9
1 Yr.	Expiration	11.2 Mos.	93.3	103.7
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.6 Mos.	88.3	98.1
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.4 Mos.	86.7	96.3
1 Yr.	Parole	7.2 Mos.	60.0	66.7
1 Yr.	Parole	6.3 Mos.	52.5	58.3
1 Yr.	Parole	6.2 Mos.	51.7	57.4
1 Yr.	Parole	5.7 Mos.	47.5	52.8
1 Yr.	Parole	5.1 Mos.	42.5	47.2
1 Yr.	Parole	5.0 Mos.	41.7	46.3
8 Mos.	Expiration	7.3 Mos.	91.3	67.6

*Denotes habitual criminal.

Median Sentence.....16.5 Mos.
Mean Sentence.....19.2 Mos.
Median Time Served.....10.5 Mos.
Mean Time Served.....11.3 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....53.9
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....62.9
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....47.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....48.5
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....89.2
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....90.0
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....53.4
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....55.6

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

FELONY ASSAULT OR ASSAULT WITH DANGEROUS WEAPON

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
6 Yrs.	Parole	4.1 Yrs.	68.8	93.8
6 Yrs.	Parole	2.0 Yrs.	34.2	46.6
* 5 Yrs.	Parole	3.9 Yrs.	78.2	102.0
5 Yrs.	Parole	1.8 Yrs.	35.3	46.1
4 Yrs.	Parole	2.6 Yrs.	63.8	79.7
*37.5 Mos.	Parole	1.6 Yrs.	52.3	62.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.6 Yrs.	52.5	63.0
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.6 Yrs.	51.7	62.0
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.2 Yrs.	38.6	46.3
2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.8 Yrs.	88.8	102.4
2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.7 Yrs.	87.1	100.5
2 Yrs.	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	74.6	86.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	1.2 Yrs.	60.0	69.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	0.96 Yrs.	47.9	55.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	0.88 Yrs.	44.2	51.0
2 Yrs.	Parole	0.73 Yrs.	36.7	42.3
2 Yrs.	Parole	0.71 Yrs.	35.4	40.9
18 Mos.	Expiration	1.4 Yrs.	90.6	100.6
18 Mos.	Expiration	1.3 Yrs.	89.4	99.4
18 Mos.	Parole	1.2 Yrs.	78.3	87.0
18 Mos.	Parole	0.62 Yrs.	41.7	46.3
15 Mos.	Expiration	1.1 Yrs.	88.7	98.5
1 Yr.	Expiration	11.2 Mos.	93.3	103.7

(Continued)

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

FELONY ASSAULT OR ASSAULT WITH DANGEROUS WEAPON (CONTINUED)

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
1 Yr.	Parole	7.7 Mos.	64.2	71.3
1 Yr.	Parole	6.8 Mos.	56.7	63.0
1 Yr.	Parole	6.6 Mos.	55.0	61.1
1 Yr.	Parole	5.9 Mos.	49.2	54.6
1 Yr.	Parole	4.8 Mos.	40.0	44.4
1 Yr.	Parole	4.6 Mos.	38.3	42.6
7 Mos.	Parole	3.3 Mos.	47.1	52.3
7 Mos.	Parole	3.3 Mos.	47.1	52.3
6 Mos.+1 Day	Expiration	4.7 Mos.	78.3	86.7

* Denotes habitual offender.

Median Sentence.....2.0 Yrs.

Mean Sentence.....2.2 Yrs.

Median Length of Time Served.....1.2 Yrs.

Mean Length of Time Served.....1.3 Yrs.

Median Percentage of Time Served.....53.8

Mean Percentage of Time Served.....59.6

Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....49.2

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....51.7

Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....88.7

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....88.0

Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....55.2

Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....60.9

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
		DRIVING TO ENDANGER, DEATH RESULTING OR LEAVING SCENE OF ACCIDENT, DEATH RESULTING		
3 Yrs.	Parole	12.5 Mos.	34.7	41.7
1 Yr.	Parole	6.4 Mos.	53.3	59.2
1 Yr.	Parole	5.7 Mos.	47.5	52.8
1 Yr.	Parole	5.4 Mos.	45.0	50.0
1 Yr.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	40.8	45.3
		EXTORTION		
3 Yrs.	Parole	19.4 Mos.	53.9	64.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	16.5 Mos.	68.8	79.3
		KIDNAPPING		
9 Yrs.	Parole	3.6 Yrs.	40.1	63.2
* 5 Yrs.	Parole	2.1 Yrs.	41.5	54.8
		MANSLAUGHTER		
15 Yrs.	Parole	6.8 Yrs.	45.6	75.9
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.5 Yrs.	49.3	64.3
		SIMPLE ASSAULT OR BATTERY		
13 Mos.(a)	Expiration	10.9 Mos.	83.8	93.1
1 Yr.	Parole	6.3 Mos.	52.5	58.3
1 Yr.	Parole	5.5 Mos.	45.8	50.9
9 Mos.	Parole	5.9 Mos.	65.6	72.9

(a) Includes one month consecutive for escape.

* Denotes habitual criminal.

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

ARSON AND RELATED OFFENSES

Crime	Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
***Arson	8 Yrs.	Expiration	5.9 Yrs.	73.8	110.6
Burn a Bldg. and B&E	4 Yrs.	Parole	1.9 Yrs.	47.1	58.9
Burn a Bldg. and B&E	25 Mos.	Expiration	21.6 Mos.	86.4	99.7
Arson, 2nd Degree	2 Yrs.	Parole	10.6 Mos.	44.2	51.0
Burn a Bldg./ Not Dwelling	2 Yrs.	Parole	8.8 Mos.	36.7	42.3
B&E and Burning Property	18 Mos.	Expiration	16 Mos.	88.9	98.8
*Conspiracy to Dynamite a Bldg.	1 Yr.	Expiration	10.3 Mos.	85.6	95.4

*Denotes habitual offender.
***Habitual criminal and parole violator with new crime.

ASSAULT W/INTENT TO KILL

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
* 8 Yrs.	Parole	3.9 Yrs.	49.2	73.7

ASSAULT ON PERSON AGED 60 AND OVER

* 2 Yrs.	Expiration	19.4 Mos.	80.8	93.2
1.5 Yrs.	Parole	6.8 Mos.	37.8	42.0

ASSAULT ON POLICE OFFICER

18 Mos.	Parole	6.8 Mos.	37.8	42.0
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.2 Mos.	85.0	94.4

* Denotes habitual criminal.

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

BURGLARY

Sentence	Type of Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
5 Yrs.	Expiration	4.1 Yrs.	81.0	105.7
*43.5 Mos.	Expiration	3.0 Yrs.	83.4	100.1
3 Yrs.	Expiration	2.8 Yrs.	93.3	112.0
* 3 Yrs.	Parole	1.6 Yrs.	54.4	65.3
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.0 Yrs.	34.4	41.3
2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.6 Yrs.	80.8	93.3
2 Yrs.	Parole	0.85 Yrs.	42.5	49.0

*Denotes habitual offender.

Median Sentence.....3.0 Yrs.

Mean Sentence.....3.1 Yrs.

Median Time Served.....1.6 Yrs.

Mean Time Served.....2.1 Yrs.

Median Percentage of Time Served.....80.8

Mean Percentage of Time Served.....67.1

Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....42.5

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....43.8

Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....82.2

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration.....84.6

Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees)....49.0

Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....51.9

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

BREAKING AND ENTERING A DWELLING (OR APARTMENT)

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
* 8 Yrs.	Expiration	5.1 Yrs.	61.4	95.9
* 6 Yrs.	Parole	3.7 Yrs.	61.5	83.9
5 Yrs.	Expiration	3.9 Yrs.	76.8	102.4
* 5 Yrs.	Expiration	3.8 Yrs.	76.5	100.2
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.3 Yrs.	46.3	60.4
5 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	44.7	58.3
* 4 Yrs.	Expiration	3.3 Yrs.	81.3	101.6
4 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	55.6	69.5
* 4 Yrs.	Parole	1.9 Yrs.	46.5	58.1
* 3.5 Yrs.	Parole	2.7 Yrs.	76.2	91.4
3.4 Yrs.	Parole	2.1 Yrs.	61.3	73.5
3.17 Yrs.	Parole	2.5 Yrs.	77.6	93.2
3.17 Yrs.	Parole	2.0 Yrs.	62.6	75.2
* 3 Yrs.	Expiration	2.6 Yrs.	86.4	103.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	73.6	88.3
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.1 Yrs.	69.7	83.7
* 3 Yrs.	Parole	1.6 Yrs.	52.2	62.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.1 Yrs.	36.7	44.0
33 Mos.	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	60.6	69.9
27 Mos.	Expiration	1.8 Yrs.	81.9	94.4
2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.8 Yrs.	90.4	104.3
2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.8 Yrs.	89.6	103.4
2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.8 Yrs.	89.2	102.9
2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.8 Yrs.	89.2	102.9
* 2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.7 Yrs.	85.8	99.0
** 2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.7 Yrs.	82.5	95.2
*** 2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.6 Yrs.	78.3	90.4
* 2 Yrs.	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	75.8	87.5
* 2 Yrs.	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	75.8	87.5
2 Yrs.	Parole	1.4 Yrs.	71.3	82.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	1.4 Yrs.	70.8	81.7
** 2 Yrs.	Parole	1.4 Yrs.	70.0	80.8

(Continued)

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

BREAKING AND ENTERING A DWELLING OR APARTMENT (CONTINUED)

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
2 Yrs.	Parole	1.4 Yrs.	68.8	79.3
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.8 Mos.	40.8	47.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.3 Mos.	38.8	44.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.0 Mos.	37.5	43.3
2 Yrs.	Parole	8.9 Mos.	37.1	42.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	8.5 Mos.	35.4	40.9
20 Mos.	Expiration	17.4 Mos.	87.0	96.7
18 Mos.	Expiration	16.2 Mos.	90.0	100.0
18 Mos.	Expiration	14.8 Mos.	82.2	91.4
***18 Mos.	Expiration	14.8 Mos.	82.2	91.4
18 Mos.	Parole	14.1 Mos.	78.3	87.0
18 Mos.	Parole	10.3 Mos.	57.2	63.6
18 Mos.	Parole	9.8 Mos.	54.4	60.5
18 Mos.	Parole	8.4 Mos.	46.7	51.9
18 Mos.	Parole	8.2 Mos.	45.5	50.6
18 Mos.	Parole	7.4 Mos.	41.1	45.7
18 Mos.	Parole	7.3 Mos.	40.6	45.1
16.6 Mos.	Expiration	15.4 Mos.	93.9	104.3
13 Mos.	Expiration	11.7 Mos.	90.0	100.0
1 Yr.	Expiration	11.6 Mos.	96.7	107.4
1 Yr.	Expiration	11.1 Mos.	92.5	102.8
1 Yr.	Expiration	11.1 Mos.	92.5	102.8
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.9 Mos.	90.8	100.9
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.8 Mos.	90.0	100.0
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.7 Mos.	89.2	99.1
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.6 Mos.	88.3	98.1
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.6 Mos.	88.3	98.1
1 Yr.	Expiration	9.7 Mos.	80.8	89.8
1 Yr.	Parole	8.8 Mos.	73.3	81.5
1 Yr.	Parole	7.8 Mos.	65.0	72.2
1 Yr.	Parole	7.4 Mos.	61.7	68.5
1 Yr.	Parole	6.9 Mos.	57.5	63.9
1 Yr.	Parole	6.8 Mos.	56.7	63.0
1 Yr.	Parole	6.3 Mos.	52.5	58.3
1 Yr.	Parole	6.0 Mos.	50.0	55.6

(Continued)

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

BREAKING AND ENTERING A DWELLING OR APARTMENT (CONTINUED)

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
1 Yr.	Parole	5.4 Mos.	45.0	50.0
1 Yr.	Parole	5.3 Mos.	44.2	49.1
1 Yr.	Parole	5.2 Mos.	43.3	48.1
1 Yr.	Parole	5.2 Mos.	43.3	48.1
1 Yr.	Parole	5.1 Mos.	42.5	47.2
1 Yr.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	40.8	45.4
1 Yr.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	40.8	45.4
1 Yr.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	40.8	45.4
1 Yr.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	40.8	45.4
1 Yr.	Parole	4.8 Mos.	40.0	44.4
1 Yr.	Parole	4.7 Mos.	39.2	43.5
1 Yr.	Parole	4.6 Mos.	38.3	42.6
1 Yr.	Parole	4.2 Mos.	35.0	38.9
9 Mos.	Expiration	8.2 Mos.	91.1	97.6
9 Mos.	Expiration	8.2 Mos.	91.1	97.6
9 Mos.	Expiration	7.9 Mos.	87.9	94.0
9 Mos.	Parole	5.7 Mos.	63.3	67.9
9 Mos.	Parole	5.2 Mos.	57.8	61.9
9 Mos.	Parole	5.0 Mos.	55.6	59.5
7 Mos.	Parole	3.7 Mos.	52.9	56.7
6 Mos.+Day	Parole	3.3 Mos.	54.7	58.6

*Denotes habitual offender.
**Parole violator with new crime.
***Habitual criminal and parole violator with new crime.

Median Sentence.....1.5 Yrs.
Mean Sentence.....1.9 Yrs.
Median Time Served.....10.9 Mos.
Mean Time Served.....15.0 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....62.2
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....65.0
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....52.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....55.4
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....88.3
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....86.2
Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....58.6
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....61.4

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

BREAKING AND ENTERING/NOT A DWELLING OR ENTERING BUILDING, BUSINESS, SHIP, ETC. W/O CONSENT OCCUPANT

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
* 5 Yrs.	Parole	3.3 Yrs.	66.5	86.7
3 Yrs.	Expiration	2.7 Yrs.	89.7	107.6
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.4 Yrs.	79.2	95.0
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	72.5	87.0
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.2 Yrs.	71.9	86.3
3 Yrs.	Parole	2.0 Yrs.	68.1	81.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.8 Yrs.	59.4	71.3
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	56.7	68.0
* 3 Yrs.	Parole	1.7 Yrs.	56.1	67.3
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	51.4	61.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	50.8	61.0
*25.5 Mos.	Expiration	22.2 Mos.	87.1	100.5
* 2 Yrs.	Expiration	21.6 Mos.	90.0	103.9
2 Yrs.	Expiration	21.1 Mos.	88.3	101.4
* 2 Yrs.	Expiration	20.1 Mos.	83.8	96.6
2 Yrs.	Expiration	19.5 Mos.	81.2	93.8
2 Yrs.	Parole	15.3 Mos.	63.8	73.6
2 Yrs.	Parole	15.1 Mos.	62.9	72.6
2 Yrs.	Parole	15.0 Mos.	62.5	72.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	12.7 Mos.	52.9	61.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	11.6 Mos.	48.3	55.8
2 Yrs.	Parole	10.6 Mos.	44.2	51.0
2 Yrs.	Parole	10.6 Mos.	44.2	51.0
2 Yrs.	Parole	8.9 Mos.	37.1	42.8
*18 Mos.	Expiration	16.1 Mos.	89.4	99.4
*18 Mos.	Expiration	15.5 Mos.	86.1	95.7
18 Mos.	Parole	12.6 Mos.	70.0	77.8
18 Mos.	Parole	11.0 Mos.	61.1	67.9
18 Mos.	Parole	10.5 Mos.	58.3	64.8
18 Mos.	Parole	10.0 Mos.	55.6	61.7
18 Mos.	Parole	8.1 Mos.	45.0	50.0

(Continued)

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

BREAKING AND ENTERING/NOT A DWELLING; OR ENTERING BUILDING, BUSINESS, SHIP, ETC. W/O CONSENT OCCUPANT (CONTINUED)

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
18 Mos.	Parole	7.1 Mos.	39.4	43.8
18 Mos.	Parole	7.0 Mos.	38.9	43.2
*13.3 Mos.	Expiration	12.1 Mos.	91.0	101.0
*13 Mos.	Expiration	12.1 Mos.	93.1	103.4
13 Mos.	Expiration	11.7 Mos.	90.0	100.0
1 Yr.	Expiration	11.0 Mos.	91.7	101.9
* 1 Yr.	Expiration	10.8 Mos.	90.0	100.0
* 1 Yr.	Expiration	10.8 Mos.	90.0	100.0
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.8 Mos.	90.0	100.0
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.1 Mos.	84.2	93.5
1 Yr.	Expiration	9.9 Mos.	82.5	91.7
1 Yr.	Parole	7.4 Mos.	61.7	68.5
1 Yr.	Parole	7.3 Mos.	60.8	67.6
1 Yr.	Parole	5.3 Mos.	44.2	49.1
1 Yr.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	40.8	45.4
1 Yr.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	40.8	45.4
1 Yr.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	40.8	45.4
1 Yr.	Parole	4.5 Mos.	37.5	41.7
9 Mos.	Parole	5.2 Mos.	57.8	64.2
7 Mos.	Parole	3.8 Mos.	54.3	60.3

*Denotes habitual criminal.

Median Sentence.....18 Mos.
Mean Sentence.....21.2 Mos.
Median Time Served.....11.7 Mos.
Mean Time Served.....14.2 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....62.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....65.8
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....55.9
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....54.6
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....89.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....88.1
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....66.1
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....63.0

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLES

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
*39 Mos.	Parole	24.5 Mos.	62.8	75.4
2 Yrs.	Parole	15.1 Mos.	63.4	72.6
2 Yrs.	Parole	12.5 Mos.	52.1	60.1
2 Yrs.	Parole	9.1 Mos.	37.5	43.7
* 1 Yr.	Parole	6.4 Mos.	53.3	59.2
1 Yr.	Parole	5.3 Mos.	44.2	49.1
1 Yr.	Parole	5.0 Mos.	41.7	46.3
1 Yr.	Parole	4.8 Mos.	40.0	44.4
9 Mos.	Expiration	8.2 Mos.	91.1	101.2

*Denotes habitual offender.

Median Sentence.....1.0 Yrs.

Mean Sentence.....1.6 Yrs.

Median Time Served.....8.2 Mos.

Mean Time Served.....10.1 Mos.

Median Percentage of Time Served.....52.1

Mean Percentage of Time Served.....54.1

Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....48.7

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....49.4

Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....54.2

Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....56.4

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

LARCENY OR RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS (NON-MOTOR VEHICLE)

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
2 Yrs.	Parole	14.9 Mos.	62.1	71.6
* 2 Yrs.	Parole	14.7 Mos.	61.3	70.7
* 2 Yrs.	Parole	14.6 Mos.	60.8	70.2
18 Mos.	Expiration	16.8 Mos.	93.3	103.7
18 Mos.	Expiration	15.8 Mos.	87.8	97.5
18 Mos.	Expiration	15.4 Mos.	85.6	95.1
18 Mos.	Parole	12.5 Mos.	69.4	77.2
18 Mos.	Parole	7.8 Mos.	43.3	48.1
*13 Mos.	Expiration	11.3 Mos.	86.9	96.6
1 Yr.	Expiration	11.2 Mos.	93.3	103.7
1 Yr.	Expiration	11.0 Mos.	91.3	101.9
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.6 Mos.	88.3	98.3
1 Yr.	Parole	4.8 Mos.	40.0	44.4
* 9 Mos.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	54.4	60.4
9 Mos.	Parole	4.6 Mos.	51.1	56.8
9 Mos.	Parole	4.0 Mos.	44.4	49.3
7 Mos.	Expiration	6.0 Mos.	85.7	95.2

* Denotes habitual offender.

Median Sentence.....13 Mos.
Mean Sentence.....15.1 Mos.
Median Time Served.....11.2 Mos.
Mean Time Served.....10.6 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....77.2
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....78.9
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....51.1
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....54.1
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....88.5
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....89.1
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....60.4
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....61.0

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

FRAUD-TYPE OFFENSES

Crime	Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
Obtain Money/False Pretenses	15 Mos.	Parole	6.4 Mos.	42.7	47.4
*Obtain Money/False Pretenses	1 Yr.	Expiration	10.4 Mos.	86.7	96.3
Uttering & Publishing	1 Yr.	Expiration	10.3 Mos.	85.8	95.4
Embezzlement	1 Yr.	Parole	7.6 Mos.	63.3	70.4
Obtain Money/False Pretenses	1 Yr.	Parole	5.4 Mos.	45.0	50.0
Welfare Fraud	1 Yr.	Parole	4.9 Mos.	40.8	45.4
Embezzlement	1 Yr.	Parole	4.5 Mos.	37.5	41.7
Embezzlement	1 Yr.	Parole	4.3 Mos.	35.8	39.8

*Denotes habitual criminal.

Median Sentence.....1 Yr.

Mean Sentence.....1.03 Yrs.

Median Time Served.....6.4 Mos.

Mean Time Served.....7.1 Mos.

Median Percentage of Time Served.....45.0

Mean Percentage of Time Served.....58.3

Median Time Served by Parolees.....5.7 Mos.

Mean Time Served by Parolees.....5.5 Mos.

Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....41.8

Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....44.2

Median Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....46.4

Mean Percentage of Commuted Time Served (Parolees).....49.1

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

DRUG OFFENSES - A

A) DELIVERY OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE OR POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE WITH INTENT TO DELIVER

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
* 6 Yrs.	Parole	3.4 Yrs.	56.5	77.1
5 Yrs.	Parole	1.8 Yrs.	35.0	45.6
3 Yrs.	Expiration	2.5 Yrs.	83.9	100.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.1 Yrs.	37.8	45.3
2.5 Yrs.	Parole	1.1 Yrs.	44.7	51.5
2 Yrs.	Parole	10.7 Mos.	44.6	51.4
18 Mos.	Parole	11.8 Mos.	65.5	72.8
1 Yr.	Expiration	11.5 Mos.	95.8	106.5
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.5 Mos.	87.5	97.2
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.3 Mos.	85.8	95.4
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.2 Mos.	85.0	94.4
1 Yr.	Parole	8.4 Mos.	70.0	77.8
1 Yr.	Parole	8.1 Mos.	67.5	75.0
1 Yr.	Parole	5.7 Mos.	47.5	52.8
1 Yr.	Parole	4.8 Mos.	40.0	44.4
7 Mos.	Parole	3.1 Mos.	44.3	49.2

*Denotes habitual offender.

Median Sentence.....12.0 Mos.
Mean Sentence.....23.7 Mos.
Median Time Served.....11.0 Mos.
Mean Time Served.....13.4 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....66.4
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....62.0
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....44.7
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....50.3
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....85.8
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....87.6
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....51.5
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....58.4

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

DRUG OFFENSES - B

B) DRUG OFFENSES WITH NO MENTION OF DELIVERY - SUCH AS:
1) Possession Controlled Substance
2) Possession Needle and Syringe
3) Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled Substance.

Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
* 3 Yrs.	Expiration	2.6 Yrs.	86.4	103.7
3 Yrs.	Parole	1.5 Yrs.	51.4	61.7
2 Yrs.	Parole	12.1 Mos.	50.1	58.2
2 Yrs.	Parole	8.6 Mos.	35.8	41.3
18 Mos.	Parole	7.3 Mos.	40.6	45.1
18 Mos.	Parole	6.9 Mos.	55.0	42.6
1 Yr.	Expiration	10.3 Mos.	85.8	95.4
1 Yr.	Parole	7.5 Mos.	62.5	69.4
1 Yr.	Parole	6.6 Mos.	55.0	61.1
1 Yr.	Parole	6.6 Mos.	55.0	61.1
1 Yr.	Parole	6.0 Mos.	50.0	55.5
1 Yr.	Parole	5.3 Mos.	44.2	49.1
1 Yr.	Parole	5.2 Mos.	43.3	48.1
1 Yr.	Parole	4.5 Mos.	37.5	41.7
7 Mos.	Parole	3.8 Mos.	54.3	60.3

*Denotes habitual criminal.

Median Sentence.....12 Mos.
Mean Sentence.....17.3 Mos.
Median Time Served..... 6.9 Mos.
Mean Time Served..... 9.3 Mos.
Median Percentage of Time Served.....55.0
Mean Percentage of Time Served.....53.8
Median Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....50.1
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Parolees).....48.8
Median Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....86.1
Mean Percentage of Time Served (Expiration).....86.1
Median Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....55.5
Mean Percentage of Commuted Time (Parolees).....53.5

TABLE 34 (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME ACTUALLY SERVED BY SENTENCED INMATES RELEASED FROM THE ACI IN 1982 ACCORDING TO TYPE OF OFFENSE

Offense	Sentence	Type Release	Time Served	Time Served Percentage	Commuted Percentage
WEAPONS OFFENSES					
**Poss. Firearm with Previous Crime of Violence	22.17 Yrs.	Parole	12.4 Yrs.	55.9	93.2
Poss. Sawed Off Shotgun	18 Mos.	Expiration	15.6 Mos.	86.7	96.3
Poss. Firearm with Previous Crime of Violence	1 Yr.	Expiration	11.7 Mos.	97.5	108.3
Larceny of Firearm	1 Yr.	Expiration	11.1 Mos.	92.5	102.8
Larceny of Firearm	1 Yr.	Parole	5.4 Mos.	45.0	50.0
MISCELLANEOUS OFFENSES					
*Perjury	2 Yrs.	Expiration	20.2 Mos.	84.2	97.2
Poss. Burglary Tools	1 Yr.	Parole	5.2 Mos.	43.3	48.1
Poss. Lottery Slips	1 Yr.	Parole	5.3 Mos.	44.2	49.1
*Loiter for Prostitution	9 Mos.	Expiration	8.4 Mos.	93.3	103.7
VIOLATORS OF PROBATION OR PAROLE FROM PREVIOUSLY SERVED PRISON SENTENCES AND NO NEW SENTENCES					
Original Charge					
Robbery	9.17 Yrs.	Expiration	5.6 Yrs.	61.5	97.0
Sale of Narcotics	8.11 Yrs.	Expiration	5.0 Yrs.	62.0	92.8
Robbery	5 Yrs.	Expiration	3.8 Yrs.	76.0	99.1
Robbery	3 Yrs.	Expiration	2.4 Yrs.	80.6	96.7
Assault w/Dang. Weapon	2 Yrs.	Expiration	1.7 Yrs.	85.4	98.6
B&E w/Intent to Commit Larceny	2 Yrs	Expiration	1.5 Yrs.	75.0	86.5
*Rape (Viol.Probation)	1 Yr.	Expiration	10.4 Mos.	86.7	96.3
Fraud.Use Cr.Card	1 Yr.	Expiration	10.4 Mos.	86.7	96.3
Carnal Knowl.(Viol. Probation)	11 Mos.	Expiration	10 Mos.	90.9	101.0

*Denotes habitual offender.
**New sentence consecutive to old sentence plus parole violation.

TABLE 34-A

TABLE OF COMMUTED TIME

Sentence	Good & Industrial Time	Expiration Time
10 Yrs.	1440 Days	6.05 Yrs.
9 Yrs.	1188 Days	5.75 Yrs.
8 Yrs.	960 Days	5.37 Yrs.
7 Yrs.	756 Days	4.93 Yrs.
6 Yrs.	576 Days	4.42 Yrs.
5 Yrs.	420 Days	3.85 Yrs.
4 Yrs.	288 Days	3.21 Yrs.
3.5 Yrs. (42 Mos.)	210 Days	2.92 Yrs.
3.17 Yrs. (38 Mos.)	190 Days	2.65 Yrs.
3 Yrs.	180 Days	2.51 Yrs.
2.75 Yrs. (33 Mos.)	132 Days	2.39 Yrs.
2.5 Yrs. (30 Mos.)	120 Days	2.18 Yrs.
2.25 Yrs. (27 Mos.)	108 Days	1.95 Yrs.
2 Yrs.	96 Days	1.74 Yrs.
20 Mos.	60 Days	18.0 Mos.
18 Mos.	54 Days	16.2 Mos.
13 Mos.	39 Days	11.7 Mos.
1 Yr.	36 Days	10.8 Mos.
9 Mos.	18 Days	8.4 Mos.
8 Mos.	16 Days	7.5 Mos.
7 Mos.	14 Days	6.5 Mos.
6 Mos. + Day	12 Days	5.6 Mos.